DELAWARE CAREER COMPASS

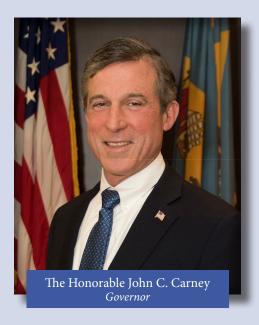
YOUR CAREER JOURNEY





STATE OF DELAWARE OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

TATNALL BUILDING, SECOND FLOOR
150 MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. BOULEVARD SOUTH
DOVER, DELAWARE 19901



Dear Students,

It's my great pleasure to address you in this year's *Delaware Career Compass*. The State of Delaware remains committed to providing valuable resources to our residents to assist them in finding meaningful and satisfying job opportunities.

The *Compass* is a great tool for first-time jobseekers or seasoned professionals to evaluate their skills and interests and turn them into a plan. I hope that this edition of the *Delaware Career Compass* helps guide you toward a happy and successful career.

I wish you the best of luck as you pursue your career goals.

Sincerely,

John C. Carney

Dear Students,

When it comes to life planning and setting a course for your future, there are few choices more critical than planning your career. And in today's competitive world of gainful employment, careful preparation is what separates the successful from those who remain in a perpetual state of trying to figure it out.

The Delaware Department of Labor is a virtual one-stop shop for career planning support and one example of the many ways we serve the Delaware job market is with the publication of the *Delaware Career Compass*.

The theme for this 26th edition is "Your Career Journey" and you'll discover it to be a step-by-step guide through the process of building a career. Your ability to have local economic data and the planning tools contained in the *Compass* will allow you to make informed decisions to position you for success.

Please take the time to read the *Delaware Career Compass* as it is sure to help you explore career options and give you the tools to find a career that fits you!

Good luck!

Sincerely,

Cerron Cade Secretary



OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

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DELAWARE CAREER COMPASS

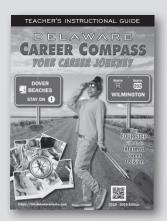
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Attention Teachers:

The Delaware Career Compass Teacher's Guide serves as a companion to the Career Compass. It includes lesson plans and activities to help you incorporate the Career Compass into your everyday curriculum. Request your copy today!



To order, please contact:

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What are the steps to exploring your options?

Career planning is too important to be left to chance. After all, the decisions you make now will affect the rest of your life. Self-reliance and a positive attitude are your keys to finding opportunities and making career choices that will be right for you and will provide you with rewarding experiences in the world of work. If you want the career of your choice, you must prepare. Career development is a series of steps that will help you get to know yourself and the labor market. Career development will also help you make decisions and determine your goals. Let the Delaware Career Compass guide you through these steps. But remember that planning for your future is not usually a steady progression up the steps. You will undoubtedly move up and down the steps as your life changes. You can't go wrong if you:

- Think about life as a journey filled with exciting unknowns.
- Look for the positive in every situation.
- Know what you want in life and avoid the quick fix. Stay true to your values and beliefs.
- Know your strengths and think about them every day.
- Identify your weaknesses and know that they are limitations, not flaws.
- Build on your strengths and find ways to reduce your limitations.
- Learn from your mistakes. Think about what you will do differently the next time.
- Learn to speak up for yourself and verbalize what you want.





Student Success Plans (SSP)

Student Success Plans encompass a minimum of six years (8th through 12th grade and one-year beyond high school) and provide students with an opportunity to set career and post-secondary goals based on their academic and career interests. These plans align to rigorous and relevant programs of study which prepare students for continuing education and career success.

The student success plan is reflective of the program of study and represents a fluid, yet sequential plan that is benchmarked to the interests, needs, and education and career goals of the student. The plan goes beyond the school experience by connecting students

with the larger community and is guided by an advisement process that includes school staff, parents or guardians/caregivers, and when available career coaches or mentors. Delaware student success plans build on well-defined career pathways within the career clusters framework. They use a career guidance system for efficiency and portability and help students stay connected and on-track while in high school.

Step 1: Who Am I?

What if you're not sure what kind of job or career you want? What if you have no idea what to do with your life? Rest assured - you're not alone! It takes a lot to develop a career plan and the research begins with YOU.

What makes you unique? A self-assessment is the important first step toward making a good career match. When you have finished the activities in Step 1, you will have a better understanding of yourself, and a good idea of what kind of work you might enjoy.



Begin With Your Dream

Where are you?	
What are you doing?	
What are you wearing?	
• Do you own your own business or are you working for someone else?	
Are you inside or outside? Office with a view?	
Are you using tools or equipment? A computer? A phone?	
Are people or animals depending on you?	
Do you feel important in your work?	
Are you traveling?	
Are you traveling? What talents are you using?	
What talents are you using? Do you look satisfied? Why?	
What talents are you using? Do you look satisfied? Why?	
What talents are you using? Do you look satisfied? Why?	
What talents are you using? Do you look satisfied? Why?	
What talents are you using? Do you look satisfied? Why?	

Learn to use O*NET OnLine



Take some time to explore this website. O*NET OnLine has detailed descriptions of the world of work for use by job seekers, workforce development and human resource professionals, students, researchers, and more. You will be amazed by the depth and detail of the information available!

O*NET OnLine Home Page: www.onetonline.org

Type an occupation title or its SOC* code in the Quick Search box to research wages, education & training, technology, skills, etc.



Find occupations by:

Bright Outlook
Career Cluster
Green Economy Sector
Industry
Job Family
Job Zone
STEM

Browse by O*Net Data:

Abilities Interests (Holland Code) Knowledge Skills

Work Activities Work Context

Work Styles

Work Values

Related DWA Search Related Task Search

Skills Search

Tools and Technology

Browse Crosswalks:

Apprenticeship
DOT
Education
Military
Occupation Handbook

SOC

* The Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system is used by Federal statistical agencies to classify workers into occupational categories with a total of 840 detailed occupations.

O*NET™ is a trademark of the U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

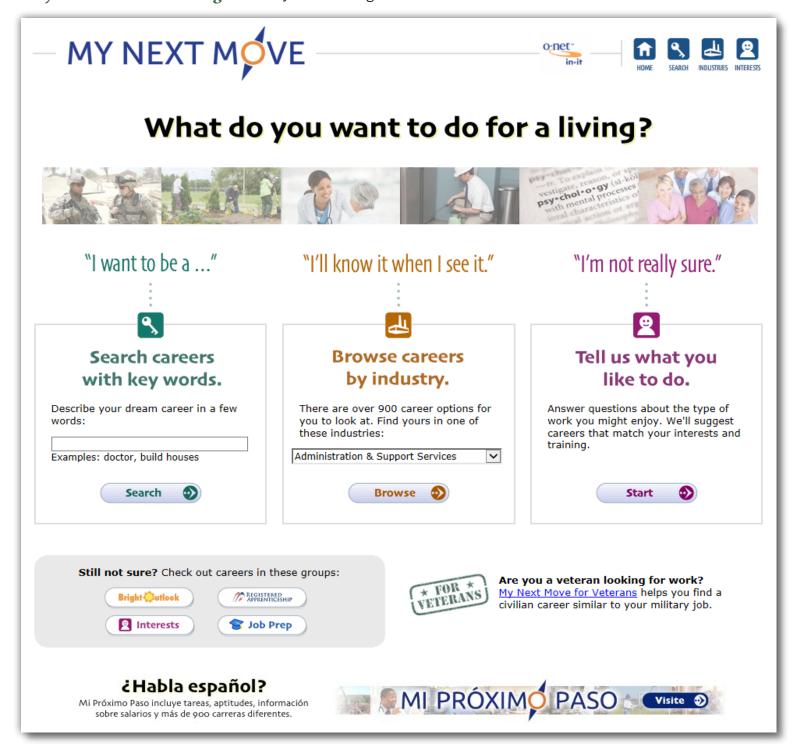


Learn to use My Next Move



My Next Move is a web-based interactive tool for job seekers and students to learn more about their career options. The site has tasks, skills, salary information, and more for over 900 different careers. Users can find careers through keyword search, by browsing industries that employ different types of workers, or through the O*NET Interest Profiler, a tool that offers personalized career suggestions based on a person's interests and level of work experience.

My Next Move Home Page: www.mynextmove.org



Career Exploration Vocabulary

Review the career exploration vocabulary words below to get an understanding of what each word means. You will hear them used frequently throughout the *Compass* and they will directly relate to some of the information you will be reading.

CAREER PATHWAY

O*NET ONLINE

your online tool for career exploration and job analysis a series of connected education and training programs and student support services that enable individuals to secure a job or advance in a demand industry or occupation

CAREER CLUSTER

all the possible careers in an entire field

OCCUPATION

a group of related tasks that require special training, education, or experience to learn a specific set of skills

CAREER

describes a lifetime work history or a long-term participation in a particular field of expertise

LEARNING STYLE

an individual's natural or habitual pattern of acquiring and processing information in learning situations

CAREER ASSESSMENTS

designed to help you gain a better understanding of who you are and what you would be good at

JOB

a paid position involving a specific place, time, and tasks set by an employer

What is my Learning Style?

Complete this activity to find out how you learn best.

1. Assign 1, 2, or 3 points to each statement below. (1 pt. = seldom or never) (2 pts. = sometimes) (3 pts. = often)

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
 I remember better if I write it down. Looking at a person helps keep me focused. I need a quiet place to get my work done. When I take a test, I can see the textbook in my head. Music or background noise distracts my attention. I doodle in the margins of my notebook. I have trouble following lectures. I react very strongly to colors. I like to build things. 	 My papers and notebooks always seem messy. I do not follow written directions well. If I hear something, I will remember it. Writing has always been difficult for me. I often misread words from the text. I would rather listen and learn than read and learn. Pages with small print are difficult for me to read. It's hard for me to interpret others' body language. My eyes tire quickly, though my 	I start a project before reading the directions. I hate to sit at a desk for long periods of time. I prefer to see something done and then do it myself. I use the trial and error approach to problem solving. I like to read my textbook while riding an exercise bike. I take frequent study breaks. I have a difficult time giving step-by-step directions. I enjoy sports and do well at several types of sports. I am constantly fidgeting.
TOTAL	vision check-up is okay.	an constantly hageting.

2. Total each column. A score of 20 or more indicates a strength in that area. The learning style with the highest score indicates the most efficient method of information intake for you.

TOTAL



I am a **VISUAL LEARNER** because **Column 1** is my highest score.

I learn best by:

- · creating vivid mental images
- working with pictures and colors
- using graphics like films, slides, illustrations, diagrams, and doodles to reinforce learning
- · asking for written directions
- · visualizing the spelling of words

I might like these jobs:

Graphic Designer Architect Navigator Mechanic Surgeon Webmaster



I am an AUDITORY LEARNER because Column 2 is my highest score.

I learn best by:

- listening
- · using tapes for reading and class lecture notes
- · participating in discussions
- · having test questions read aloud
- · hearing directions

I might like these jobs:

Translator Teacher Counselor Salesperson Musician **Psychologist**



TOTAL

I am a KINESTHETIC LEARNER because Column 3 is my highest score.

I learn best by:

- · hands-on activities
- · using physical activity
- performing a variety of tasks like making models, doing lab work, or role-playing
- · using computers to reinforce touch

I might like these jobs:

Athlete Firefighter Dancer Actor Sculptor Construction

My preferred learning style is ___



I need to answer the question, 'What Do I Like?" so I can make a good occupational choice.





and acts the same. We all have different

Not everyone thinks

communication styles and behavioral tendencies. The Personality Diversity

Indicator (PDI) App by Equilibria enables you to find out your E-Colors personality style. Become familiar with your Strengths and Potential Limiters as you start your journey towards realizing your potential. The E-Colors process has been used by thousands of people worldwide to improve areas such as communication, self-development, teamwork, leadership and risk management. Get more information and download the free App at: http://www.eauilibria.com

Complete this activity to find out what you like most.

What Do

I Like?

1. Circle the number for each phrase that describes you.

- 1. I'd rather make something than read a book.
- 2. I enjoy problem-solving games and working at puzzles.
- 3. I like helping other people when they need it.
- 4. I enjoy learning about new topics by reading about them.
- 5. I like working with my hands.
- 6. I like being the leader in a group of people.
- 7. I prefer to know all the facts before I tackle a problem.
- 8. I like to take care of other people.
- 9. I enjoy designing, inventing, and creating things.
- 10. I enjoy expressing myself through art, music, or writing.
- 11. I would like a job where I could deal with people all day.
- 12. I like working with materials and equipment.
- 13. I enjoy learning new facts and ideas.
- 14. I find cooperating with others comes naturally to me.
- 15. I like finding out how things work by taking them apart.
- 16. I would choose to work with things rather than with people.
- 17. I can usually persuade people to do things my way.
- 18. I enjoy building and repairing things.
- 19. I enjoy the research part of my projects.
- 20. I like interacting with people.
- 21. I enjoy thinking up different ideas and ways to do things.
- 22. I like hearing other people's opinions.
- 23. I enjoy learning how to use different tools.
- 24. I find it easy to follow written instructions.

2. Which numbers did you circle in #1? Circle those same numbers in the three groups below.

A.	1	5	9	12	15	16	18	23
В.	3	6	8	11	14	17	20	22
C.	2	4	7	10	13	19	21	24

3. What does it mean?

The group (A, B or C) with the most circled numbers indicates your area of strongest interest. The group with the second most circled numbers is an area that you find interesting also, but not as much as the first group. Read the description below that corresponds to your area of strongest interest.

A. I LIKE TO WORK WITH MY HANDS

You enjoy using tools and machines, making objects with your hands, maintaining and fixing equipment, and finding out how things work.

B. I LIKE TO WORK WITH PEOPLE

You enjoy caring for and helping others, persuading people, working as part of a team, and leading and supervising others.

C. I LIKE TO WORK WITH INFORMATION

You enjoy expressing yourself through writing, music or art, doing experiments or researching, solving puzzles and problems, and studying and reading.

I like to work with	
4. Look on the next page to find two occupations that matcl	h what you like. Use O*NET OnLine to research them.
Occupation 1	Occupation 2

I like to work with my hands

There are many occupations for those who have a knack for using tools and machines, are curious about how things work, and like to build, operate, and maintain equipment. The occupations below require hands-on skill with things.

Occupation Title
Animal Trainers
Art Directors
Auto Service Techs. & Mechanics
Automotive Body Repairers
Captains/Pilots-Water Vessels
Chefs & Head Cooks
Chiropractors
Civil Engineering Technicians
Construction Laborers
Dental Hygienists
Dentists
Fine Artists
Forensic Science Technicians
Graphic Designers
HVAC Mechanics
Interior Designers
Landscaping Workers
Mechanical Engineering Techs.
Medical Equipment Repairers
Museum Technicians
Music Directors/Composers
Orthotists & Prosthetists
Physical Therapists
Sheet Metal Workers
Surveyors
Technical Writers
Heavy Truck Drivers
Veterinarians
Veterinary Technicians
Zoologists

I like to work with people

There are many occupations in the world of work for people like you who enjoy exercising your people skills such as caring, helping, advising, persuading, and cooperating. The occupations below require people skills.

<u>SOC</u>	Occupation Title
29-9091	Athletic Trainers
39-9011	Child Care Workers
19-3031	Clinical/School Psychologists
33-3012	Correctional Officers & Jailers
43-4051	Customer Service Reps.
29-2041	Emergency Medical Technicians
29-1062	Family & General Practitioners
39-9031	Fitness Trainers/Aerobics Inst.
11-9061	Funeral Service Managers
11-9111	Health Services Managers
31-1011	Home Health Aides
33-1012	First-Line Supvrs. of Police
21-1014	Mental Health Counselors
29-1122	Occupational Therapists
43-4151	Order Clerks
29-1071	Physician Assistants
41-9021	Real Estate Brokers
41-9022	Real Estate Sales Agents
39-9032	Recreation Workers
29-1125	Recreational Therapists
29-1141	Registered Nurses
21-1015	Rehabilitation Counselors
41-9031	Sales Engineers
11-2022	Sales Managers
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers
25-3021	Self-Enrichment Ed. Teachers
21-1023	Mental Health Social Workers
11-3131	Training/Development Managers
41-3041	Travel Agents
35-3031	Waiters/Waitresses

I like to work with information

Work today requires people who have the ability to find, classify, organize, and explain information in ways that help others understand it. The occupations below require skill with data and information.

<u>SOC</u>	Occupation Title
15-2011	Actuaries
25-9011	A-V Collections Specialists
43-3031	Bookkeeping Clerks
17-2041	Chemical Engineers
11-1011	Chief Executives
13-1031	Claims Adjusters/Examiners
15-1131	Computer Programmers
15-1151	Computer Support Specialists
19-1031	Conservation Scientists
43-4021	Correspondence Clerks
13-1051	Cost Estimators
23-2091	Court Reporters
33-3021	Detectives
19-3011	Economists
27-3041	Editors
33-2021	Fire Inspectors
19-2043	Hydrologists
23-1023	Judges and Magistrates
23-1011	Lawyers
25-4021	Librarians
11-2021	Marketing Managers
29-2071	Medical Records Technicians
31-9094	Medical Transcriptionists
23-2011	Paralegals & Legal Assistants
29-1051	Pharmacists
19-2012	Physicists
43-9081	Proofreaders & Copy Markers
13-2021	Real Estate Appraisers
41-9021	Real Estate Brokers
19-4061	Social Science Research Assts.

Visit O*NET for job descriptions: www.onetonline.org O*net*



What Is My Holland Code?

Dr. John Holland reasoned that people work best in environments that match their preferences. He theorized that both people and occupations can be loosely classified into six different groups. Most people are some combination of two or three of these groups. If you choose an occupation that matches your Holland Code, you will be more likely to achieve job satisfaction and success.

ACTIVITY: Discover Your Holland Code

Step 1: To complete the Holland Code activity on this page, check each box that applies to you.

l ar	n										
	Practical		Scientific		Creative		Friendly		Self-confident		Well organized
	Athletic		Precise		Imaginative		Generous		Persuasive		Efficient
	Mechanically inclined		Self-motivated		Innovative		Helpful		Sociable		Systematic
	A nature lover		Analytical		Sensitive or emotional		Patient		Ambitious		Conscientious
	Shy or modest		Observant		Independent		Cooperative		Impulsive		Accurate
	Persistent		Curious		Intuitive		Idealistic		Optimistic		Polite
I ca	an										
	Fix electronic equipment		Think abstractly		Sketch, draw, paint		Teach others		Convince others to do things my way		Work well within a system
	Play a sport		Solve math problems		Play a musical instrument		Express myself clearly		Sell things or promote ideas		Keep accurate records
	Work on cars		Analyze data		Write stories or poems		Lead a group discussion		Give talks or speeches		Use a computer
	Read a blueprint		Use a microscope or computer		Sing, act or dance		Mediate disputes		Lead a group		Write effective business letters
	Operate tools and machinery		Do complex calculations		Design fashions or interiors		Plan or supervise an activity		Initiate projects		Operate office machines
	Pitch a tent		Conduct research		Work independently		Offer others guidance		Manage people or products		Create charts and graphs
-	ke to			_	Attand concerts		Work and socialize		Make decisions		
Ш	Work with my hands	Ш	Use computers	Ш	Attend concerts or plays	Ш	with others	Ш	affecting others	Ш	Work with numbers
	Be physically active		Perform lab experiments		Paint, sculpt or do ceramics		Help people solve problems		Run a political campaign		Be responsible for details
	Tend to or train animals		Solve math or science questions		Read fiction and poetry		Do volunteer work		Start my own business		Collect or organize things
	Work outdoors		Analyze situations and find solutions		Take photographs		Work with children or the elderly		Be with leaders		Follow a budget
			Do numileo		Doggrafa		Play team sports		Work on a sales		Keep things neat
	Hunt or fish	Ш	Do puzzles	Ш	Decorate	ш	riay team sports	ш	campaign	ш	and organized
	Build or repair things		Work independently		Work on crafts		Organize parties		Win awards		Play board games
and colu with	R P 2: Count the write that total i mn. Fill in the grather three larges apations listed a	n the ray b st tot 11 f nd c	work independently I mber of checks in the blank space at oxes with the letter cals, starting with the description of the cals of the calculation of the c	the beers for the land the lan	h column above oottom of each rom the columns nighest. ur Holland Code is ould like to resear		Organize parties S	n pa	Win awards E Column Column Column Column Column Column	2: I 3: A 4: S 5: E	Play board games

Match Your Interests to Occupations

Match your Holland Code to the appropriate occupations. Your first letter usually carries the most weight. Find many more occupations and job descriptions in O*NET OnLine: www.onetonline.org

REALISTIC

(DOERS)



Realistic people are often good at mechanical or athletic jobs. They like to work with things, like machines, tools, or plants, and they like to work with their hands. They are often practical and good at solving problems.

Possible occupations include:

Aircraft Mechanic	RCI
Auto Specialty Technician	RIC
Brickmason	RCI
Civil Engineer	RIC
Electrician	RCI
Heavy Truck Driver	RCI
Plumber	RCI
Security Guards	RCE

SOCIAL (HELPERS)



Social people like to work directly with people rather than things. They enjoy training, instructing, counseling, or curing others. They are often good public speakers with helpful, empathetic personalities.

Possible occupations include:

Arbitrator	SEC
Elementary Teacher	SAC
EMT	SIR
Massage Therapist	SRI
Registered Nurse	SIC
School Counselor	SAE
Tour Guide	SEA
Waiter/Waitress	SEC

INVESTIGATIVE

(THINKERS)



Investigative people like to watch, learn, analyze and solve problems. They often like to work independently, tend to be good at math and science, and enjoy analyzing data.

Possible occupations include:

	_
Chemical Engineer	IRC
Chemist	IRC
Dentist	IRS
Dietician	ISE
Police Detective	EIC
Software Developer	ICR
Surgeon	IRS
Veterinarian	IRS

ENTERPRISING

(PERSUADERS)



Enterprising people like to work with other people. They particularly enjoy influencing, persuading, and performing. They like to lead and tend to be assertive and enthusiastic.

Possible occupations include:

•	
Chef or Head Cook	ERA
Chief Executive	ECS
Financial Advisor	ECS
Funeral Director	ESC
Lawyer	EIA
Real Estate Broker	ECR
Sales Manager	ECS
Telemarketer	ECR

ARTISTIC

(CREATORS)



Artistic people like to work in unstructured situations where they can use their creativity and come up with new ideas. They enjoy performing (theater or music) and visual arts.

Possible occupations include:

Actor	AES
Architect	AIE
Choreographer	ASE
Creative Writer	AIE
Fashion Designer	AER
Graphic Designer	AER
Interior Designer	AER
Photographer	ARE

CONVENTIONAL

(ORGANIZERS)



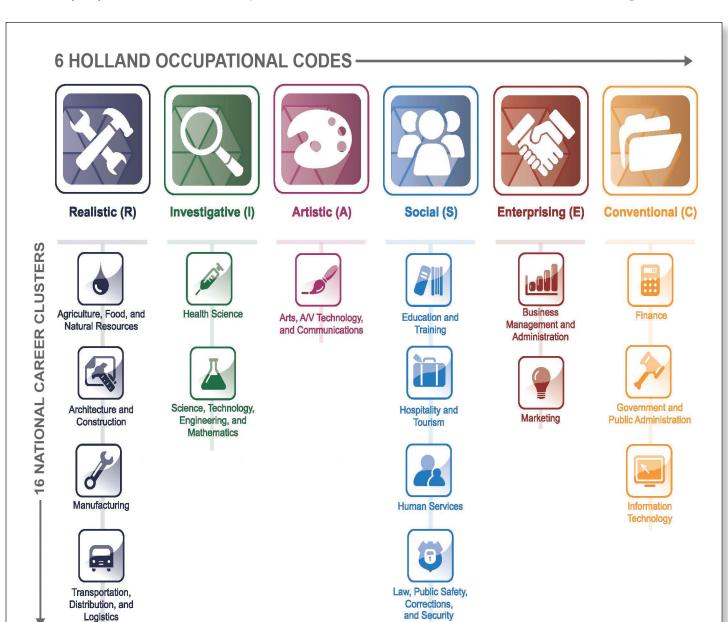
Conventional people are detail-oriented and like to work with data. They have good organizational and numerical abilities and are good at following instructions. They also like working in structured situations.

Possible occupations include:

CEI
CRI
CEI
CIE
CSE
CES
CIR
CER

Match Your Interests to Career Clusters

Keep in mind that your first letter usually carries the most weight. Review the chart below to find which Career Clusters may be your best match. Find occupations within these Clusters in O*NET OnLine: **www.onetonline.org**







Which Career Clusters Do I Like?

Career clusters are groups of similar occupations and industries designed to help you better organize your career planning. Find out which career clusters interest you the most.

1. Put an "X" on the line to the left of the items that describe you best.

You may make as many or as few "X"s as you want. Add the number of "X"s and write the total in the corresponding box at right.

GROUP 1 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Learn how things grow and stay alive	Self-reliant	Math	Total "X"s
Make the best use of the earth's natural resources	Nature lover	Life Sciences	in GROUP 1
Hunt and/or fish	Physically active	Earth Sciences	
Be outdoors in all kinds of weather	Planner	Chemistry	
Plan, budget, and keep records	Creative problem solver	Agriculture	
GROUP 2 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Read & follow blueprints and/or instructions	Curious	Math	Total "X"s
Picture in my mind what a finished product looks like	Good at following directions	Drafting	in GROUP 2
Perform work that requires precise results	Good at visualizing possibilities	Construction Trades	
Solve technical problems	Patient & persistent	Electrical Trades/Heat,	
Visit & learn from beautiful, historic, or interesting buildings		Air Conditioning & Refrigeration	
GROUP 3 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Perform creative, artistic activities	Creative & imaginative	Art/Graphic Design	Total "X"s
Perform in front of others	Good communicator	Music	in
Read and write	Good communicator	Speech & Drama	GROUP 3
Play a musical instrument	Curious about new technology	Journalism/Literature	
Design brochures and posters	Relate well to feelings and	Audiovisual Technologies	
Use video and recording technology	thoughts of others	Audiovisual reciliologies	
GROUP 4 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Perform routine, organized activities but can be flexible	Organized	Computer Applications/Business	Total "X"s in
Work with numbers & detailed information	Practical and logical	& Information Technology	GROUP 4
Be the leader in a group	Patient	Accounting	
Work with computer programs	Tactful	Math	
Plan my work & follow instructions without close supervision	Responsible	Economics	
GROUP 5 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Communicate with different types of people	Friendly	Language Arts	Total "X"s
Help others with their homework or to learn new things	Decision maker	Social Studies	in
Go to school	Helpful	Math	GROUP 5
Direct and plan activities for others	Innovative/Inquisitive	Science	
Handle several responsibilities at once	Good listener	Psychology	
Help people overcome their challenges			

GROUP	6 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
	_ Work with numbers	Trustworthy	Accounting	Total "X"s
	_ Make predictions based on existing facts	Orderly	Math	in GROUP 6
	_ Analyze financial information and interpret it to others	Self-confident	Economics	
	Handle money with accuracy and reliability	Logical	Banking/Financial Services	
	_ Take pride in the way I dress and look	Methodical or efficient	Business Law	
GROUP	7 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
	Be involved in politics	Good communicator	Government	Total "X"s
	_ Negotiate, defend, and debate ideas and topics	Competitive	Language Arts	in GROUP 7
	_ Plan activities and work cooperatively with others	Service-minded	History	
	_ Work with details	Well-organized	Math	
	Perform a variety of duties that may change often	Problem solver	Foreign Language	
GROUP	8 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
	Work under pressure	Compassionate and caring	Biological Sciences	Total "X"s
	_ Help sick people and animals	Good at following directions	Chemistry	in GROUP 8
	Make decisions based on logic and information	Conscientious and careful	Math	
	Respond quickly and calmly in emergencies	Patient	Occupational Health classes	
	Work as a member of a team	Good listener	Language Arts	
GROUP	9 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
	Communicate easily, tactfully, and courteously	Tactful	Language Arts/Speech	Total "X"s
	_ Work with all ages and types of people	Self-motivated	Foreign Language	in GROUP 9
	Organize activities in which other people enjoy themselves	Works well with others	Social Sciences	
	_ Have a flexible schedule	Outgoing	Marketing	
	Learn about other cultures	Slow to anger	Food Services	
GROUP	10 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
	Care about people, their needs, and their problems	Good communicator/good listener	Language Arts	Total "X"s
	_ Make friends with different kinds of people	Caring	Psychology/Sociology	in GROUP 10
	Listen to other people's viewpoints	Non-materialistic	Family & Consumer Science	
	_ Help people be at their best	Intuitive and logical	Finance	
	_ Work with people from preschool age to old age	Non-judgemental	Foreign Language	
GROUP	11 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
	_ Work with computers	Logical/analytical thinker	Math	Total "X"s
	Reason clearly and logically to solve complex problems	See details in the big picture	Science	in GROUP 11
	Use machines, techniques, and processes	Persistent	Computer Tech/Applications	
	Read technical materials & diagrams & solve technical problems	Good concentration skills	Communications	
	_ Concentrate for long periods without being distracted	Precise and accurate	Graphic Design	
GROUP	12 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qualities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
	Work under pressure or in the face of danger	Adventurous	Language Arts	Total "X"s
	Make decisions based on my own observations	Dependable	Psychology/Sociology	in GROUP 12
	_ Interact with other people	Community-minded	Government/History	
	_ Be in positions of authority	Decisive	Law Enforcement	
	Debate and win arguments	Optimistic	First Aid/First Responder	

GROUP 13 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qu	alities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Work with my hands and learn that way	Pract	ical	Math-Geometry	Total "X"s
Put things together	Obse	rvant	Chemistry	in GROUP 13
Do routine, organized, and accurate work	Phys	ically active	Trade/Industry courses	
Perform activities that produce tangible results	Step	-by-step thinker	Physics	
Use hand & power tools & operate equipment/machinery	Coor	dinated	Language Arts	
GROUP 14 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qu	alities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Shop and go to the mall	Enth	usiastic	Language Arts	Total "X"s
Take advantage of opportunities to make extra money	Com	petitive	Math	in GROUP 14
Make displays and promote ideas	Crea	ive	Business Education/Marketing	
Give presentations and enjoy public speaking	Self-	motivated	Economics	
Persuade people to buy products or to participate in activities	Persi	asive	Computer Applications	
GROUP 15 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qu	alities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Pay attention to details and help things be precise	Deta	il-oriented	Math	Total "X"s in
Find the answers to questions	Inqu	isitive	Science	GROUP 15
Work in a laboratory	Obje	ctive	Drafting/Computer Aided Drafting	
Figure out how things work and investigate new things	Meth	odical	Electronics/Computer Networking	
Experiment to find the best way to do something	Mecl	nanically inclined	Tech. Classes/Technology Education	
GROUP 16 Activities that describe what I like to do:	Personal qu	alities that describe me:	School subjects that I like:	
Travel	Real	stic	Math	Total "X"s in
Drive or ride	Mecl	nanical	Trade & Industry Courses	GROUP 16
Solve mechanical problems	Coor	dinated	Physical Sciences	
Design efficient processes	Obse	rvant	Economics	
Move things from one place to another	Plan	ner	Foreign Language	
2. The two groups with the highest scores are: Group # and Group # 3. Using the list at right, find the titles of the two c clusters that correspond to your highest scores.		Group 2. Architecture Group 3. Arts, Audiovi	cles Food & Natural Resources & Constructionsual Technology & Communication	27 tions28
My two favorite career clusters are:		Group 5. Education & Training		30
		•		
1		•	& Public Administration	
2		-	To wie re	
A Nove to cook elector at right is a page number			τourism rvices	
4. Next to each cluster at right is a page number. Find occupations associated with your two higher	st scoring		n Technology	
clusters by going to the pages specified.	0	-	: Safety, Corrections & Security.	
Two occupations I will research are:		-	ring	
1		-	Sales & Service	
			chnology, Engineering & Mathemat	
2		Group 16. Transporta	tion, Distribution & Logistics	41

SOURCE: Adapted from the Guidance Division Survey, Oklahoma Department of Career and Technology Education (2005)

Skills that Pay the Bills

Many of the skills employers want are needed in all types of jobs. Read the list below to discover the types of employability and occupational skills that employers are looking for. And remember, it's important to continually assess your skills at all phases of your career.



Active Learning — Understanding the implications of new information for both current and future problem-solving and decision-making.

Active Listening — Giving full attention to what other people are saying, taking time to understand the points being made, asking questions as appropriate, and not interrupting at inappropriate times.

Critical Thinking — Using logic and reasoning to identify the strengths and weaknesses of alternative solutions, conclusions or approaches to problems.

Learning Strategies — Selecting and using training/instructional methods and procedures appropriate for the situation when learning or teaching new things.

Mathematics — Using mathematics to solve problems.

 $\label{eq:continuous} \textbf{Science} - \textbf{Using scientific rules and methods to solve problems.}$

Monitoring — Monitoring/assessing performance of yourself, other individuals, or organizations to make improvements or take corrective action.

Reading Comprehension — Understanding written sentences and paragraphs in work-related documents.

Speaking — Talking to others to convey information effectively.

Writing — Communicating effectively in writing as appropriate for the needs of the audience.

Judgment and Decision Making — Considering the relative costs and benefits of potential actions to choose the most appropriate one.

Time Management — Managing one's own time and the time of others.

Service Orientation — Actively looking for ways to help people.

What Basic Skills Do I Have?

The skills below can be used in almost every workplace situation. They are often called transferable skills because they are not limited to any one academic discipline or knowledge area but are applicable to many occupations.

Improving your basic skills that need work can make you a valuable employee.



1. Check your skill level (Can Do or Needs Work) for each phrase below. Then make a plan to improve the areas that need work.

Can Needs Do Work	Can Needs Do Work
Communication Skills	Organizational Skills
I know how to explain my ideas to others.	I have the ability to set goals in my work life as well as my personal life.
I ask appropriate questions I'm a good listener I'm able to interpret written instructions well. Thinking Skills I evaluate situations logically.	I work neatly and accurately. I handle interruptions and changes and still meet goals. I plan and manage my time. Personal Skills
I reason well and make objective judgments. I know how to make informed decisions. I know how to use technology effectively.	I'm honest I'm motivated/enthusiastic about what I do I'm reliable and dependable I'm courteous and respectful.
Adaptability Skills I have a positive attitude toward change. I recognize and respect other people's differences. I think of new ways to get the job done. I handle transitions easily. Learning Skills I'm interested in learning more about my areas of career interest. I know how to find and read information when I need it. I want to continue learning throughout my life.	Interpersonal Skills I get along with people. I respect the ideas of others. I support other people's decisions. I help others with their problems. I accept authority. I know how to work on a team.
Two skills I have that I'm very proud of are:	Two skills I will work on are:
1	1

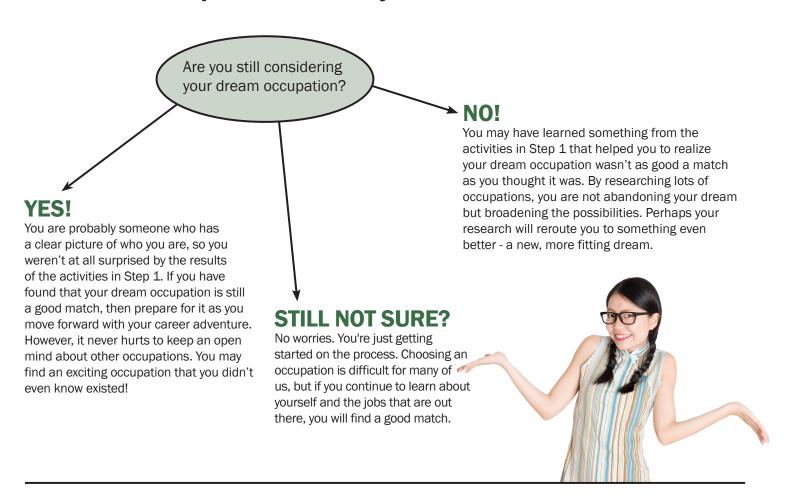
What I Have Learned About Myself

Fill in the table below with you answers from the informal assessments you completed on pages 3-17. The page numbers where your answers can be found are referenced in the first column.

Page #	Activity S	Summary
3	My dream occupation is:	
7	My preferred learning style is:	
8	I like to work with:	
8	Two occupations I researched that match What I Like are:	
10	My three Holland Code letters are:	
10 or 11	These 3 letters stand for:	
10	Two occupations I researched that match my Holland Code are:	
15	My two favorite career clusters are:	
15	Two occupations I researched that are in my favorite career clusters are:	
17	My two strongest basic skills are:	
17	Two basic skills I will work on are:	

What I Have Learned About Myself

Occupation Summary



After completing Step 1, I am considering the following occupations:

My original dream occupation: _	
A new dream occupation:	
Occupation:	
Occupation:	

Now go on to Step 2



Step 2: What's Out There?

In **Step 1**, you learned about yourself and the kind of work you want to pursue. This section explores Delaware's labor market, including entry wages and education and/or training required. It is important to learn as much as you can about the occupations that interest you. When you are finished with this step, you will have a wealth of occupational information to use in your career decision-making process.



Exploring the World of Work

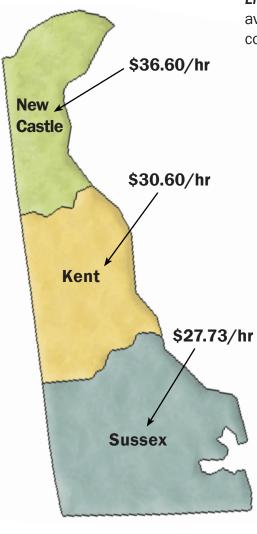
The world of work is changing faster than ever. It's unlikely that you will stay with one employer for your entire career. In fact, by the age of thirty, you may have already had work experience with a number of different companies.

In these changing times, YOU must be the manager of your career. It is important to understand the labor market and to know where you can find the latest information in order to make sound choices throughout your life.

Here are just a few questions that labor market information can answer for you:

- Which occupations are growing?
- What wages can I expect for the jobs that interest me?
- What education or training is needed to be fully qualified for the jobs that interest me?
- What basic skills are needed for the occupations that interest me?
- Does it matter in which industry I choose to work?
- Does it matter where I choose to live?

This step will reveal some current facts about Delaware's labor market, and it will also provide resources and websites that you can use to explore your future employment needs.



Did you know...

Librarians (SOC Code 25-4021) average hourly wages vary from county to county?

DO THE MATH:

New Castle County: \$36.60 x 2,080 = \$76,128/yr

Kent County: \$30.60 x 2,080 = \$63,648/yr

Sussex County: \$27.73 x 2,080 = \$57,678/yr

*average hourly wage x 2,080 hours = average annual wage (2,080 = 40 hours/week x 52 weeks)



This information may or may not be important to you, but having it gives you the power to make an educated decision.

Labor Market Information (LMI)

Career Clusters

The U.S. Department of Education developed 16 groups, or clusters, as a way to link school and work, helping you to choose a curriculum which is best suited to your career plans. The graph below shows how many annual job openings each cluster is projected to have from 2016-2026.

Through 2026, the **Hospitality & Tourism** cluster is expected to generate the most job openings, 10,813 annually, while the Arts, Audio/Video Technology & Communications cluster is expected to generate the fewest, at just over 300 job openings annually.

Science Technology, Engineering & Mathematics (STEM) is the highest-paying cluster; its occupations paid an average wage of \$100,773 in 2016. Hospitality and Tourism had the lowest average wage; this cluster's occupations paid an average wage of \$25,021 in 2016.

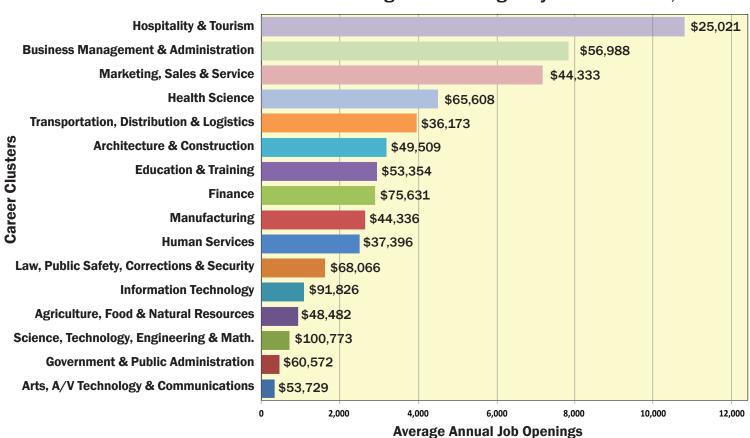
LMI Resources

https://lmi.delawareworks.com www.bls.gov www.dol.gov www.acinet.org

If you have trouble finding the information you need, please give the Office of Occupational and Labor Market Information a call: (302) 761-8060

If you would like to order hard-copy LMI publications, please contact Kristie Manley: (302) 761-8064

Delaware Average Annual Job Openings by Career Cluster, 2016 – 2026 **Average Annual Wages by Career Cluster, 2016**



SOURCE: Delaware Department of Labor in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, BLS

Delaware Career Matrix

The information within the Delaware Career Matrix is organized by the 16 US Department of Education Career Clusters. If the occupations you want to explore are not in the matrix, use O*NET OnLine to find them: www.onetonline.org

		2016		2016	2026
Holland Code (interest code)	SOC Code	Mean Wage (\$)	Occupation Title	Est. Empl.	Proj. Empl.
R - Realistic (Doers) I - Investigative (Thinkers) A - Artistic (Creators) S - Social (Helpers) E - Enterprising (Persuaders) C - Conventional (Organizers)	The 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system is used by federal statistical agencies to classify workers into occupational	The mean (average) wage per occupation is based on the data collected by the Occupational Employment	Job titles are from the Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) Program or the O*NET Classification System	2016 estimated employment from the Delaware Department of Labor	2026 projected employment from the Delaware Department of Labor
The Holland Code represents personality characteristics that can be matched to occupational characteristics. To remind yourself of your Holland Code, see page 10. NOTE: Although it is typical to describe an occupation with a three-letter Holland Code, some occupations have 1, 2, 3, or even 4 letters to describe the work environment. This is because some occupations are heavily weighted toward one characteristic and others are more inclined toward an equal distribution of several types. Do you have one characteristic that is much stronger than the others?	categories for the purpose of collecting, calculating, and/ or disseminating data. All workers are classified into one of over 840 occupations according to their occupational definitions. Use the SOC code when looking for occupations at: www.bls.gov or www.onetonline.org	Statistics program. Wages are published in <i>Delaware</i> Wages 2016 by the Delaware Department of Labor, Office of Occupational & Labor Market Information.		published eve the Office of O	re updated and ry two years by Occupational & t Information.

NOTE: For more information about occupations, visit: O*NET OnLine at www.onetonline.org or the Bureau of Labor Statistics at www.bls.gov





Work experience Typical on-the-job training in a needed to Education related occupation attain competency The abbreviations in this column For some occupations, This category encompasses any represent the typical level of education work experience in a additional training or preparation most workers need to enter the related occupation may that is typically needed, once be a typical method employed in an occupation, to attain occupation. of entry. The majority competency in the skills needed in PhD/Prof of occupations in this that occupation. Doctoral or professional degree: category are firsta doctorate usually requires at line supervisors or Int/Res least 3 years of full-time academic managers of service, Internship/Residency: training that work beyond a bachelor's degree. sales, and production involves preparation in a field such A professional degree also usually occupations. This as medicine or teaching, generally requires at least 3 years of full-time metric is meant under supervision in a professional academic study beyond a bachelor's. setting, such as a hospital or to capture work experience that is classroom. Mast commonly considered App Master's degree: usually requires 1 necessary by Apprenticeship: a formal relationship or 2 years of full-time academic study employers, or is a between a worker and sponsor that beyond a bachelor's. commonly accepted consists of a combination of on-thesubstitute for other, **Bach** job training and related occupationmore formal types of Bachelor's degree: generally requires specific technical instruction in which training or education. at least 4 years, but not more than the worker learns the practical and 5 years, of full-time academic study theoretical aspects of an occupation. Occupations are beyond high school. assigned one of Assoc the following three Long-term on-the-job training: more Associate's degree: usually requires categories that deal than 12 months of on-the-job training at least 2 years but not more than with length of time or, alternatively, combined work 4 years of full-time academic study spent gaining related experience and formal classroom beyond high school. work experience: instruction. VocEd MOJT 5+ (more than 5 years) Postsecondary vocational training: Moderate-term on-the-job training: programs lead to a certificate or <5 (less than 5 years) skills needed for a worker to attain other award, but not a degree. competency in an occupation that None The certificate is awarded by the can be acquired during 1 to 12 educational institution and is the result months of combined on-the-job of completing formal postsecondary experience and informal training. vocational training. **SOJT** Short-term on-the-job training: 1

NOTE: Complete definitions for Education and Training classifications can be found at: www.bls.gov/emp/ep_nem_definitions.htm#education

High school diploma or equivalent

No formal education credential is

needed

month or less

None

Delaware Occupations: Most Total Annual Openings

Job Replacements + New Jobs = Total Annual Job Openings

Job replacements

are openings created because someone retired, was promoted, or left the job for another reason such as illness. New jobs are jobs no one has ever held before. All jobs in a brand new business are new. Growing businesses also create jobs to meet increased demand.

Total annual openings

are the sum of job replacements and new jobs.

SOC Code	Occupation Title (Find occupation definitions at: www.onetonline.org)	Estimated Empl. 2016	Projected Empl. 2026	Total Annual Job Openings	Avg. Hourly Entry Wage 2017	Education	Years Work Exp. in a Related Occ.	On- the-job training
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	18,468	18,814	2,694	\$8.91	NFE	None	SOJT
35-3021	Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	12,414	14,437	2,634	\$8.99	NFE	None	SOJT
41-2011	Cashiers	10,806	9,978	1,845	\$8.87	NFE	None	SOJT
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	8,141	8,747	1,644	\$8.94	NFE	None	SOJT
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	8,537	9,318	1,221	\$9.58	NFE	None	SOJT
53-7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	8,165	8,575	1,172	\$10.24	NFE	None	SOJT
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	6,773	6,892	874	\$11.50	HS	None	SOJT
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	7,205	7,021	806	\$9.89	HS	None	SOJT
31-1014	Nursing Assistants	6,039	6,790	789	\$12.31	VocEd	None	None
43-5081	Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	6,217	6,258	789	\$9.54	HS	None	SOJT
29-1141	Registered Nurses	11,149	12,743	761	\$27.36	Bach	None	None
43-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	6,970	6,806	741	\$15.40	HS	None	MOJT
43-6014	Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	7,735	7,165	734	\$13.56	HS	None	SOJT
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	4,261	4,774	677	\$9.97	NFE	<5	MOJT
43-6013	Medical Secretaries	4,585	5,256	590	\$13.06	HS	None	MOJT
13-2011	Accountants and Auditors	5,337	6,061	568	\$25.32	Bach	None	None
33-9032	Security Guards	3,822	4,049	534	\$10.51	HS	None	SOJT
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	3,901	4,347	533	\$10.78	NFE	None	SOJT
37-2012	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	3,563	3,965	529	\$8.98	NFE	None	SOJT
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	4,851	4,936	518	\$14.67	HS	<5	None

Delaware's Fastest Growing Occupations*

Job Growth = New Jobs Created

SOC Code	Occupation Title (Find occupation definitions at: www.onetonline.org)	Estimated Empl. 2016	Projected Empl. 2026	Average Annual Job Growth Rate	Avg. Hourly Entry Wage 2017	Education	Years Work Exp. in a Related Occ.	On- the-job training
31-1011	Home Health Aides	2,971	4,097	3.3%	\$10.97	HS	None	SOJT
39-9021	Personal Care Aides	1,408	1,918	3.1%	\$10.76	HS	None	SOJT
13-2052	Personal Financial Advisors	1,289	1,700	2.8%	\$28.98	Bach	None	LOJT
15-1122	Information Security Analysts	262	345	2.8%	\$34.96	Bach	<5	None
15-1132	Software Developers, Applications	2,555	3,358	2.8%	\$33.89	Bach	None	None
15-2031	Operations Research Analysts	598	784	2.7%	\$29.48	Bach	None	None
29-1071	Physician Assistants	442	570	2.6%	\$39.86	Mast	None	None
29-1171	Nurse Practitioners	556	712	2.5%	\$41.23	Mast	None	None
29-1126	Respiratory Therapists	393	502	2.5%	\$26.03	Assoc	None	None
31-9011	Massage Therapists	204	259	2.4%	\$12.42	VocEd	None	None
11-3031	Financial Managers	2,505	3,096	2.1%	\$51.16	Bach	5+	None
31-2021	Physical Therapist Assistants	221	273	2.1%	\$21.44	Assoc	None	None
13-1161	Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	2,075	2,557	2.1%	\$24.07	Bach	None	None
25-1072	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	288	353	2.1%	\$28.70	PhD/ prof	<5	None
29-1123	Physical Therapists	707	863	2.0%	\$33.88	PhD/ prof	None	None
31-2022	Physical Therapist Aides	436	529	2.0%	\$10.57	HS	None	SOJT
13-2051	Financial Analysts	3,149	3,820	2.0%	\$26.27	Bach	None	None
39-2021	Nonfarm Animal Caretakers	1,047	1,270	1.9%	\$8.89	HS	None	SOJT

^{*} Data in this table reflect occupations with at least 100 estimated employees in 2016.



Agriculture, Food & Natural Resources

The production, processing, marketing, distribution, and development of agricultural commodities and resources including food, fiber, wood products, natural resources, horticulture, and other plant and animal products.

I								
Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
EI	11-9121	\$197,978	Natural Sciences Managers	608	699	Bach	5+	None
IRC	17-2081	\$92,698	Environmental Engineers	164	178	Bach	None	None
ERC	45-1011	\$53,461	First-Line Supervisors of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	194	189	HS	<5	None
IR	19-1013	\$52,691	Soil and Plant Scientists	78	82	Bach	None	None
RIC	19-4021	\$50,929	Biological Technicians	91	97	Bach	None	None
RIC	17-3025	\$50,449	Environmental Engineering Technicians	38	42	Assoc	None	None
R	51-8031	\$46,181	Water and Wastewater Treatment Plant and System Operators	269	257	HS	None	LOJT
R	37-3013	\$44,474	Tree Trimmers and Pruners	31	34	HS	None	SOJT
R	53-7081	\$41,464	Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	492	531	NFE	None	SOJT
RIC	19-4011	\$40,167	Agricultural and Food Science Technicians	46	46	Assoc	None	MOJT
IR	19-4091	\$37,810	Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	249	275	Assoc	None	None
RCI	49-3041	\$35,704	Farm Equipment Mechanics and Service Technicians	187	193	HS	None	LOJT
RC	37-2021	\$34,530	Pest Control Workers	218	233	HS	None	MOJT
R	45-2092	\$29,343	Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse	1,524	1,433	NFE	None	SOJT
R	45-2093	\$27,622	Farmworkers, Farm, Ranch, and Aquacultural Animals	1,322	1,245	NFE	None	SOJT
RC	39-2021	\$22,307	Nonfarm Animal Caretakers	1,047	1,270	HS	None	SOJT



Architecture & Construction

Careers in designing, planning, managing, building, and maintaining the built environment.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
ERC	11-9021	\$111,167	Construction Managers	646	703	Bach	None	MOJT
AIER	17-1011	\$90,018	Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	178	176	Bach	None	Int/Res
RIC	17-2051	\$89,714	Civil Engineers	855	923	Bach	None	None
RIC	49-9051	\$76,910	Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	441	477	HS	None	LOJT
CE	13-1051	\$69,356	Cost Estimators	1,218	1,305	Bach	None	MOJT
AIER	17-1012	\$66,568	Landscape Architects	53	53	Bach	None	Int/Res
RCI	47-2152	\$57,218	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	1,055	1,175	HS	None	Арр
R	47-2111	\$56,297	Electricians	2,237	2,341	HS	None	Арр
R	47-2211	\$54,892	Sheet Metal Workers	512	531	HS	None	Арр
RCI	49-9021	\$52,258	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	2,081	2,274	VocEd	None	LOJT
AE	27-1025	\$48,266	Interior Designers	162	163	Bach	None	None
RC	47-2031	\$46,238	Carpenters	2,698	2,828	HS	None	Арр
R	47-2051	\$43,295	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	432	458	NFE	None	MOJT
R	47-2181	\$40,697	Roofers	219	233	NFE	None	MOJT
R	47-2141	\$40,145	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	731	754	NFE	None	MOJT
CR	17-3031	\$39,610	Surveying and Mapping Technicians	122	130	HS	None	MOJT
R	47-2061	\$34,474	Construction Laborers	2,929	3,150	NFE	None	SOJT
RC	37-3011	\$29,387	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	3,901	4,347	NFE	None	SOJT



Arts, Audiovisual Technology & Communications

Designing, producing, exhibiting, performing, writing, and publishing multimedia content including visual and performing arts and design, journalism, and entertainment services.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
AE	27-1011	\$79,842	Art Directors	93	99	Bach	5+	None
AI	27-1014	\$73,473	Multimedia Artists and Animators	72	84	Bach	None	None
Al	27-3042	\$72,601	Technical Writers	136	149	Bach	<5	SOJT
R	49-9052	\$67,769	Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	427	414	HS	None	LOJT
AEC	27-3041	\$65,016	Editors	210	207	Bach	<5	None
EA	27-2012	\$60,573	Producers and Directors	137	151	Bach	<5	None
AER	27-1024	\$52,011	Graphic Designers	488	496	Bach	None	None
RC	51-5111	\$47,350	Prepress Technicians and Workers	37	31	VocEd	None	None
RA	27-4031	\$46,282	Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Motion Picture	33	34	Bach	None	None
RIC	27-4011	\$46,099	Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	77	92	VocEd	None	SOJT
RC	51-5112	\$42,794	Printing Press Operators	351	314	HS	None	MOJT
AR	27-4021	\$39,282	Photographers	196	181	HS	None	LOJT
RC	51-5113	\$36,208	Print Binding and Finishing Workers	54	47	HS	None	MOJT
AER	27-1023	\$26,223	Floral Designers	146	128	HS	None	MOJT



Business Management & Administration

Careers in planning, organizing, directing and evaluating business functions essential to efficient and productive business operations.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
ECIR	11-3021	\$161,361	Computer and Information Systems Managers	1,183	1,362	Bach	5+	None
Е	11-1021	\$149,113	General and Operations Managers	4,922	5,402	Bach	5+	None
ESC	11-3121	\$136,880	Human Resources Managers	361	403	Bach	5+	None
ICE	15-2031	\$91,708	Operations Research Analysts	598	784	Bach	None	None
SACE	13-1151	\$67,829	Training and Development Specialists	932	1,032	Bach	<5	None
ECS	13-1071	\$61,762	Human Resources Specialists	1,702	1,827	Bach	None	None
CE	43-6011	\$59,154	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	1,336	1,149	HS	<5	None
CR	43-5052	\$51,224	Postal Service Mail Carriers	1,026	1,050	HS	None	SOJT
ECS	13-1121	\$48,043	Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	302	333	Bach	None	None
С	43-3051	\$45,493	Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	459	441	HS	None	MOJT
С	43-3031	\$43,349	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	6,970	6,806	HS	None	MOJT
CE	43-6014	\$38,544	Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	7,735	7,165	HS	None	SOJT
ECS	43-4051	\$35,410	Customer Service Representatives	6,773	6,892	HS	None	SOJT
CSER	43-2021	\$32,723	Telephone Operators	58	44	HS	None	SOJT
CR	43-4071	\$30,555	File Clerks	570	494	HS	None	SOJT
CR	43-9021	\$29,522	Data Entry Keyers	1,027	797	HS	None	SOJT
CE	43-4171	\$26,233	Receptionists and Information Clerks	2,733	2,801	HS	None	SOJT
CRS	43-4121	\$23,799	Library Assistants, Clerical	469	483	HS	None	SOJT



Education & Training

Planning, managing, and providing education and training services and related learning support services.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
ESC	11-9032	\$108,805	Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School	767	815	Mast	5+	None
SEI	25-1011	\$93,401	Business Teachers, Postsecondary	377	437	PhD/prof	None	None
SIC	25-1021	\$87,624	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	128	136	PhD/prof	None	None
SR	25-2059	\$80,353	Special Education Teachers, All Other	147	159	Bach	None	None
SIA	25-1113	\$74,828	Social Work Teachers, Postsecondary	105	113	PhD/prof	None	None
CSE	25-4021	\$70,683	Librarians	487	513	Mast	None	None
SA	25-1121	\$67,170	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	340	374	Mast	None	None
SIAE	25-9031	\$66,342	Instructional Coordinators	774	842	Mast	5+	None
SAC	25-2021	\$60,814	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	4,524	4,755	Bach	None	None
S	21-1012	\$60,735	Educational, Guidance, School, and Vocational Counselors	1,029	1,132	Mast	None	None
SA	25-2022	\$59,160	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	2,087	2,208	Bach	None	None
SA	25-2012	\$56,589	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	471	498	Bach	None	None
AS	27-3091	\$51,013	Interpreters and Translators	27	30	Bach	None	None
SER	27-2022	\$41,447	Coaches and Scouts	792	884	Bach	None	None
CS	25-4031	\$40,042	Library Technicians	218	225	VocEd	None	None
SC	25-9041	\$30,066	Teacher Assistants	3,243	3,444	HS	None	None
SA	25-2011	\$28,984	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	2,220	2,350	Assoc	None	None



Finance

Providing services for financial and investment planning, banking, insurance, and business financial management.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
EC	11-3031	\$167,747	Financial Managers	2,505	3,096	Bach	5+	None
EC	13-2052	\$123,676	Personal Financial Advisors	1,289	1,700	Bach	None	LOJT
CIE	13-2051	\$85,526	Financial Analysts	3,149	3,820	Bach	None	None
EC	41-3031	\$79,527	Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	1,912	2,203	Bach	None	MOJT
CE	13-2011	\$77,863	Accountants and Auditors	5,337	6,061	Bach	None	None
CEI	13-2031	\$73,040	Budget Analysts	149	161	Bach	None	None
CE	13-2041	\$72,358	Credit Analysts	1,241	1,373	Bach	None	None
CES	13-2072	\$72,008	Loan Officers	1,131	1,243	Bach	None	MOJT
CE	13-2053	\$67,715	Insurance Underwriters	377	344	Bach	None	MOJT
CE	13-1031	\$64,505	Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	684	655	HS	None	LOJT
EC	41-3021	\$63,135	Insurance Sales Agents	1,083	1,152	HS	None	MOJT
CE	43-4011	\$53,766	Brokerage Clerks	327	393	HS	None	MOJT
CE	13-2082	\$49,202	Tax Preparers	147	161	HS	None	MOJT
CE	43-4041	\$42,642	Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	2,017	2,001	HS	None	MOJT
CE	43-9041	\$40,328	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	729	787	HS	None	MOJT
CE	43-3011	\$35,284	Bill and Account Collectors	1,140	1,083	HS	None	MOJT
CE	43-3071	\$28,443	Tellers	2,369	2,161	HS	None	SOJT



Government & Public Administration

Performing government functions at the local, state, and federal levels, including governance, national security, foreign service, planning, revenue and taxation, and regulations.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
EC	13-2061	\$89,522	Financial Examiners	633	753	Bach	None	LOJT
CIR	13-1041	\$73,987	Compliance Officers	1,109	1,249	Bach	None	MOJT
ICRS	29-9011	\$69,305	Occupational Health and Safety Specialists	364	394	Bach	None	None
IEA	19-3051	\$65,513	Urban and Regional Planners	212	238	Mast	None	None
EC	13-2021	\$63,151	Appraisers and Assessors of Real Estate	183	207	Bach	None	LOJT
CE	13-2081	\$61,142	Tax Examiners and Collectors, and Revenue Agents	112	113	Bach	None	MOJT
RCI	47-4011	\$55,570	Construction and Building Inspectors	549	588	HS	5+	MOJT
RCI	45-2011	\$44,354	Agricultural Inspectors	153	152	Bach	None	MOJT
CE	43-4031	\$34,763	Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	809	873	HS	None	MOJT
SCE	43-4061	\$33,763	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	167	190	HS	None	МОЈТ



Health Science

Managing and providing therapeutic services, diagnostic services, health informatics, support services, and biotechnology research and development.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
IRS	29-1067	\$269,169	Surgeons	211	224	PhD/prof	None	Int/Res
IRS	29-1021	\$236,131	Dentists, General	354	385	PhD/prof	None	None
ISA	29-1066	\$192,627	Psychiatrists	123	138	PhD/prof	None	Int/Res
ISR	29-1062	\$179,843	Family and General Practitioners	615	656	PhD/prof	None	Int/Res
ISR	29-1041	\$132,650	Optometrists	144	155	PhD/prof	None	None
ICS	29-1051	\$117,562	Pharmacists	854	866	PhD/prof	None	None
SIR	29-1011	\$116,654	Chiropractors	118	122	PhD/prof	None	None
IR	29-1131	\$104,609	Veterinarians	240	273	PhD/prof	None	None
ISR	29-1071	\$103,551	Physician Assistants	442	570	Mast	None	None
SIR	29-1123	\$88,961	Physical Therapists	707	863	PhD/prof	None	None
IS	29-1181	\$75,006	Audiologists	36	39	PhD/prof	None	None
SR	29-2021	\$72,484	Dental Hygienists	741	794	Assoc	None	None
SIC	29-1141	\$70,818	Registered Nurses	11,149	12,743	Bach	None	None
ISE	29-1031	\$62,761	Dietitians and Nutritionists	171	191	Bach	None	Int/Res
SRI	31-2021	\$58,823	Physical Therapist Assistants	221	273	Assoc	None	None
SRI	29-9091	\$41,615	Athletic Trainers	86	101	Bach	None	None
CRS	31-9091	\$37,065	Dental Assistants	783	840	VocEd	None	None
CR	29-2052	\$31,916	Pharmacy Technicians	1,093	1,195	HS	None	MOJT
SCR	31-1014	\$29,004	Nursing Assistants	6,039	6,790	VocEd	None	None



Hospitality & Tourism

Management, marketing and operations of restaurants and other food services, lodging, attractions, recreation events, and travel related services.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
ECS	11-9081	\$74,789	Lodging Managers	89	99	HS	<5	None
ECRS	11-9051	\$71,913	Food Service Managers	507	554	HS	<5	None
ERA	35-1011	\$51,005	Chefs and Head Cooks	252	280	HS	5+	None
EC	41-3041	\$50,305	Travel Agents	199	172	HS	None	MOJT
R	39-2011	\$29,968	Animal Trainers	121	132	HS	None	MOJT
ERC	27-2023	\$27,655	Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	215	235	HS	None	MOJT
R	37-2011	\$26,307	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	8,537	9,318	NFE	None	SOJT
CES	43-4081	\$26,290	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	723	782	HS	None	SOJT
RC	51-3011	\$25,753	Bakers	545	561	NFE	None	LOJT
RE	35-2014	\$24,983	Cooks, Restaurant	4,261	4,774	NFE	<5	MOJT
SE	39-7011	\$23,948	Tour Guides and Escorts	200	208	HS	None	MOJT
RC	37-2012	\$23,344	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	3,563	3,965	NFE	None	SOJT
CER	35-3011	\$23,035	Bartenders	1,842	1,904	NFE	None	SOJT
SECR	35-3031	\$22,517	Waiters and Waitresses	8,141	8,747	NFE	None	SOJT
ECR	39-3091	\$21,978	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	991	1,101	NFE	None	SOJT
RS	35-3022	\$20,777	Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	926	956	NFE	None	SOJT
CRE	35-3021	\$20,117	Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	12,414	14,437	NFE	None	SOJT
CSER	39-3031	\$19,539	Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	226	228	NFE	None	SOJT
ES	35-9031	\$19,334	Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	1,828	1,950	NFE	None	SOJT



Human Services

Occupations that relate to families and human needs such as counseling and mental health services, family and community services, personal care, and consumer services.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
ECS	11-9061	\$113,535	Funeral Service Managers	72	76	Assoc	<5	None
ISA	19-3031	\$79,001	Clinical, Counseling, and School Psychologists	343	376	PhD/prof	None	Int/Res
SE	21-1091	\$63,226	Health Educators	203	233	Bach	None	None
SR	31-9011	\$57,001	Massage Therapists	204	259	VocEd	None	None
SIA	21-1023	\$54,446	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	375	429	Mast	None	Int/Res
SIA	21-1022	\$53,103	Healthcare Social Workers	539	615	Mast	None	Int/Res
SAI	21-1013	\$51,115	Marriage and Family Therapists	257	285	Mast	None	Int/Res
CES	13-2071	\$46,171	Credit Counselors	132	152	Bach	None	MOJT
SIA	21-1014	\$41,171	Mental Health Counselors	651	793	Mast	None	Int/Res
SAI	21-1011	\$39,560	Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselors	218	257	Bach	None	None
SE	21-1021	\$39,025	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	1,276	1,446	Bach	None	None
SIA	21-1015	\$37,153	Rehabilitation Counselors	731	833	Mast	None	None
SRE	39-9031	\$35,993	Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	1,370	1,505	HS	None	SOJT
AESR	39-5012	\$33,663	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	2,701	3,041	VocEd	None	None
SER	39-4021	\$29,816	Funeral Attendants	139	142	HS	None	SOJT
ERS	39-5094	\$28,939	Skincare Specialists	32	36	VocEd	None	None
R	51-6011	\$23,276	Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	696	711	NFE	None	SOJT
SA	39-9011	\$21,912	Childcare Workers	2,275	2,467	HS	None	SOJT
RCE	39-5093	\$19,645	Shampooers	319	361	NFE	None	SOJT

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Information Technology

Careers related to the design, development, support, and management of hardware, software, multimedia, and systems integration services.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
CIER	15-1143	\$119,475	Computer Network Architects	628	683	Bach	5+	None
ICR	15-1133	\$116,744	Software Developers, Systems Software	1,301	1,489	Bach	None	None
CIR	15-1122	\$101,178	Information Security Analysts	262	345	Bach	<5	None
IRC	15-1132	\$100,293	Software Developers, Applications	2,555	3,358	Bach	None	None
CIR	15-1121	\$94,721	Computer Systems Analysts	3,330	3,586	Bach	None	None
CI	15-1141	\$91,375	Database Administrators	475	538	Bach	None	None
IC	15-1131	\$86,200	Computer Programmers	1,199	1,089	Bach	None	None
IRCE	15-1142	\$81,119	Network and Computer Systems Administrators	1,121	1,162	Bach	None	None
CIRA	15-1134	\$79,093	Web Developers	467	536	Assoc	None	None
ICR	15-1199	\$78,568	Computer Occupations, All Other	189	200	Bach	None	None
RE	15-1152	\$70,573	Computer Network Support Specialists	497	556	Assoc	None	None
RCIS	15-1151	\$55,946	Computer User Support Specialists	1,269	1,379	HS	None	None

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Law, Public Safety, Corrections & Security

Providing legal services, public safety, protective services, and homeland security, including professional and technical support services.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
EIA	23-1011	\$157,609	Lawyers	3,274	3,550	PhD/prof	None	None
ESC	23-1023	\$136,362	Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	121	129	PhD/prof	5+	SOJT
ESC	33-1012	\$99,318	First-Line Supervisors of Police and Detectives	322	342	HS	<5	MOJT
EI	33-3021	\$93,252	Detectives and Criminal Investigators	90	92	HS	<5	MOJT
RECS	33-3051	\$66,439	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	1,796	1,916	HS	None	MOJT
EIS	23-1021	\$60,369	Administrative Law Judges, Adjudicators, and Hearing Officers	78	83	PhD/prof	5+	SOJT
CIE	23-2011	\$55,424	Paralegals and Legal Assistants	1,241	1,412	Assoc	None	None
CE	43-6012	\$53,749	Legal Secretaries	1,175	905	HS	None	MOJT
IRC	19-4092	\$50,005	Forensic Science Technicians	29	35	Bach	None	MOJT
CRE	43-5031	\$42,791	Police, Fire, and Ambulance Dispatchers	236	251	HS	None	MOJT
SIRE	29-2041	\$39,139	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	1,411	1,514	VocEd	None	None
RC	33-3041	\$35,491	Parking Enforcement Workers	31	20	HS	None	SOJT
SER	33-9091	\$31,532	Crossing Guards	362	390	NFE	None	SOJT
CE	33-9099	\$26,598	Protective Service Workers, All Other	336	369	HS	None	SOJT
RCE	33-9032	\$26,440	Security Guards	3,822	4,049	HS	None	SOJT
RS	33-9092	\$21,987	Lifeguards, Ski Patrol, and Other Recreational Protective Service Workers	513	557	NFE	None	SOJT

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Manufacturing

Performing the processing of materials into intermediate or final products and related professional and technical support activities such as production planning and control, maintenance, and manufacturing/process engineering.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
R	49-2095	\$76,159	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay	235	243	VocEd	<5	MOJT
CE	13-1023	\$69,139	Purchasing Agents, Except Wholesale, Retail, and Farm Products	751	734	Bach	None	MOJT
R	51-8091	\$66,531	Chemical Plant and System Operators	171	171	HS	None	MOJT
ERC	51-1011	\$65,916	First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	1,286	1,250	HS	<5	None
RIC	49-9062	\$61,720	Medical Equipment Repairers	102	105	Assoc	None	MOJT
IRC	19-4031	\$61,565	Chemical Technicians	903	966	Assoc	None	MOJT
RCI	17-3013	\$60,588	Mechanical Drafters	153	162	Assoc	None	None
RIC	49-9041	\$55,580	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	924	954	HS	None	LOJT
RI	17-3023	\$54,505	Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians	169	175	Assoc	None	None
R	49-2098	\$51,874	Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	202	226	HS	None	MOJT
RCI	51-4041	\$51,724	Machinists	490	509	HS	None	LOJT
R	51-4121	\$49,639	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	519	553	HS	None	MOJT
RCI	49-9031	\$40,173	Home Appliance Repairers	128	126	HS	None	MOJT
R	51-7011	\$39,612	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	145	140	HS	None	MOJT
RA	51-9071	\$37,977	Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	31	33	HS	None	LOJT
R	49-9094	\$36,533	Locksmiths and Safe Repairers	132	126	HS	None	LOJT
RCE	51-3021	\$36,200	Butchers and Meat Cutters	370	362	NFE	None	LOJT
RC	51-6031	\$30,425	Sewing Machine Operators	66	68	NFE	None	SOJT
RC	51-9198	\$27,433	HelpersProduction Workers	410	392	HS	None	SOJT

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Marketing, Sales & Service

Planning, managing, and performing marketing activities to reach organizational objectives.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
EC	11-2022	\$178,447	Sales Managers	857	934	Bach	<5	None
EC	11-2021	\$173,853	Marketing Managers	972	1,111	Bach	5+	None
EA	11-2031	\$147,786	Public Relations and Fundraising Managers	223	259	Bach	5+	None
EC	41-4011	\$109,116	Sales Reps., Wholesale and Manuf., Technical and Scientific Products	1,407	1,400	Bach	None	MOJT
IEC	13-1161	\$79,284	Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	2,075	2,557	Bach	None	None
EC	11-9141	\$67,283	Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	678	749	HS	<5	None
CE	41-4012	\$66,346	Sales Reps., Wholesale and Manuf., Except Technical and Scientific Products	3,190	3,071	HS	None	MOJT
EAS	27-3031	\$61,220	Public Relations Specialists	757	838	Bach	None	None
EC	13-1022	\$57,544	Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products	143	131	Bach	None	MOJT
ECA	41-3011	\$53,886	Advertising Sales Agents	338	319	HS	None	MOJT
EC	41-9022	\$47,660	Real Estate Sales Agents	1,413	1,490	HS	None	MOJT
CE	41-2021	\$32,586	Counter and Rental Clerks	1,420	1,470	NFE	None	SOJT
AER	27-1026	\$30,796	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	484	472	HS	None	SOJT
RE	53-3031	\$27,912	Driver/Sales Workers	1,699	1,539	HS	None	SOJT
EC	41-9011	\$27,852	Demonstrators and Product Promoters	106	110	NFE	None	SOJT
EC	41-2031	\$25,036	Retail Salespersons	18,468	18,814	NFE	None	SOJT
CE	41-2011	\$20,903	Cashiers	10,806	9,978	NFE	None	SOJT

NOTE: For more information about occupations, visit: 0*NET OnLine at **www.onetonline.org** or the Bureau of Labor Statistics at **www.bls.gov**This table displays only selected occupations. For a complete listing, view the Delaware 2026 publication at **https://lmi.delawareworks.com/Content/Publications/**



Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics

Providing scientific research and professional and technical services (e.g., physical science, social science, engineering) including laboratory and testing services and research and development services.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
EIRC	11-9041	\$147,396	Architectural and Engineering Managers	516	558	Bach	5+	None
IR	19-2012	\$119,120	Physicists	29	32	PhD/prof	None	None
IR	17-2041	\$118,467	Chemical Engineers	694	760	Bach	None	None
CI	15-2041	\$112,499	Statisticians	100	141	Mast	None	None
IR	17-2071	\$100,897	Electrical Engineers	480	533	Bach	None	None
IRC	17-2141	\$99,819	Mechanical Engineers	711	792	Bach	None	None
IAR	19-1021	\$98,000	Biochemists and Biophysicists	190	204	PhD/prof	None	None
IRAC	15-1111	\$93,970	Computer and Information Research Scientists	86	109	Mast	None	None
IRE	17-2131	\$93,878	Materials Engineers	29	28	Bach	None	None
ICR	17-2111	\$93,003	Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	63	73	Bach	None	None
ICER	17-2112	\$92,657	Industrial Engineers	540	598	Bach	None	None
IR	19-2042	\$89,400	Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists and Geographers	63	68	Bach	None	None
ICE	19-3011	\$75,627	Economists	45	50	Mast	None	None
ICE	19-3022	\$57,726	Survey Researchers	77	76	Mast	None	None
RIC	19-4099	\$54,200	Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other	120	129	Assoc	None	None

NOTE: For more information about occupations, visit: O*NET OnLine at www.onetonline.org or the Bureau of Labor Statistics at www.bls.gov This table displays only selected occupations. For a complete listing, view the Delaware 2026 publication at https://lmi.delawareworks.com/Content/Publications/



Transportation, Distribution & Logistics

The movement of people, materials, and goods by road, pipeline, air, rail, and water, and related professional and technical support services such as transportation infrastructure planning and management, logistics services, mobile equipment, and facility maintenance.

Holland Code	SOC Code	2016 Mean Wage	Occupation Title	2016 Est. Empl.	2026 Proj. Empl.	Education	Years work experience in a related occupation	On- the-job training
EC	11-3071	\$133,136	Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	364	405	HS	5+	None
ER	53-5021	\$65,892	Captains, Mates, and Pilots of Water Vessels	26	27	VocEd	<5	None
RC	53-4011	\$64,099	Locomotive Engineers	50	54	HS	<5	MOJT
RC	49-3011	\$59,187	Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	481	524	VocEd	None	None
RCI	49-2091	\$50,709	Avionics Technicians	90	97	Assoc	None	None
R	49-3031	\$48,878	Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	539	575	HS	None	LOJT
R	49-3021	\$45,572	Automotive Body and Related Repairers	410	428	HS	None	LOJT
R	49-3023	\$42,218	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	2,124	2,141	VocEd	None	SOJT
RC	53-3032	\$41,463	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	4,379	4,276	VocEd	None	SOJT
CER	43-5032	\$40,155	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	716	715	HS	None	MOJT
R	53-3021	\$39,668	Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	387	421	HS	None	MOJT
RC	53-7051	\$36,358	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	1,403	1,392	NFE	None	SOJT
RC	53-3033	\$33,911	Light Truck or Delivery Services Drivers	2,951	3,089	HS	None	SOJT
RC	53-3022	\$32,141	Bus Drivers, School or Special Client	2,061	2,279	HS	None	SOJT
RS	53-3011	\$29,137	Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Technicians	81	90	HS	None	MOJT
RE	53-3041	\$25,599	Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	660	659	NFE	None	SOJT
R	53-7061	\$23,167	Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	877	934	NFE	None	SOJT
RC	53-6021	\$21,963	Parking Lot Attendants	520	545	NFE	None	SOJT

NOTE: For more information about occupations, visit: O*NET OnLine at www.onetonline.org or the Bureau of Labor Statistics at www.bls.gov This table displays only selected occupations. For a complete listing, view the Delaware 2026 publication at https://lmi.delawareworks.com/Content/Publications/

Step 3: How Do I Decide?

In **Step 1**, you looked at your interests, skills, and work values. In **Step 2**, you looked at Delaware's overall labor market. Now it's time to ask yourself some more questions. How much education or training do you need or want? What wages do you hope to make? Where do you want to live? Combine all that you have learned in Steps 1 and 2 with what you will learn in Step 3 to refine your occupational choices.



How Much Education Do I Need or Want?

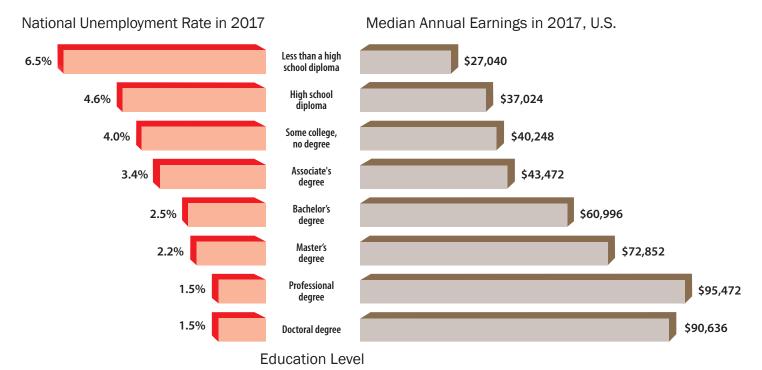
How much education would you like to attain now, or eventually? Ask yourself:

- · Will more education help me meet my occupational goals?
- · Will it be worth it to me financially?
- · What kind of education suits my personality and learning style?



Add your desired level of education or training to the Occupation Comparison Chart on page 48 – Column 1 (My Profile), Row 4 (Education).

Education Pays in Higher Earnings and Lower Unemployment Rates



NOTE: Data are for persons 25 and over. Earnings are for full-time wage and salary workers, nationally.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Education Pays!

One major benefit of a college degree is having more higher-paying jobs to choose from. The table below shows you just some of the possibilities available to high school students and college graduates. As you browse, take note that some of the occupations require additional training or preparation, once employed in an occupation, to attain competency in the skills needed in that occupation. For some occupations, work experience in a related occupation may be a typical method of entry. These are abbreviated next to the occupation; see the key at the bottom of this page for definitions. You can also refer to page 23 for detailed descriptions of each abbreviation.

HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA	TWO-YEAR COLLEGE	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGE	MORE THAN FOUR YEARS
AVG. SALARY \$41,743 (DE)	AVG. SALARY \$52,974 (DE)	AVG. SALARY \$87,142 (DE)	AVG. SALARY \$115,242 (DE)
Auto Mechanic (SOJT)	Chemical Technician (MOJT)	Accountant	Chiropractor
Bank Teller (SOJT)	Dental Hygienist	Art Director (5+ yrs)	Dentist
School Bus Driver (SOJT)	Funeral Service Manager (<5 yrs)	Athletic Trainer	Judge (5+ yrs and SOJT)
Carpenter (App)	Paralegal	Chemist	Lawyer
Chef (5+ yrs)	Preschool Teacher	Registered Nurse	Librarian
Electrician (App)	Web Developer	Environmental Engineer	Pediatrician (Int/Res)
Fitness Trainer (SOJT)	Veterinary Technician	Computer Programmer	Pharmacist
Mail Carrier (SOJT)	Physical Therapy Assistant	Graphic Designer	Physical Therapist
Photographer (LOJT)		Human Resources Manager (5+ yrs)	Physician's Assistant
Private Detective (<5 yrs and MOJT)		Interior Designer	Surgeon (Int/Res)
Real Estate Agent (MOJT)		Kindergarten/Middle School Teacher	Veterinarian
Receptionist (SOJT)		Loan Officer (MOJT)	Economist
Travel Agent (MOJT)		Marketing Manager (5+ yrs)	
Welder (MOJT)		Sales Manager (<5 yrs)	

SOURCE: Data are taken from Delaware 2026 Occupation & Industry Projections, published July 2018, and Delaware Wages 2016, published May 2017.



Int/Res - Internship/Residency

App - Apprenticeship

LOJT - Long-term on-the-job training

MOJT - Moderate-term on-the-job training

SOJT - Short-term on-the-job training

5+ years - more than 5 years spent gaining work related experience <5 years - less than 5 years spent gaining work related experience



Reality Check

Review the four sample lifestyles below that are based on the Delaware 2016 Occupational Employment Statistics data. Think about which one may fit you best. These samples are average monthly expenditures for a single person based on their occupation's usual required education and do not include taxes or putting any money aside for savings.

NO FORMAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT earns an average annual salary of \$25,079

Residence:

Small Apartment Rent - \$657 Utilities/Phone/Internet/etc. - \$268

Transportation:

Used Car Payment - \$208 Maintenance, Fuel & Insurance - \$227

Other Costs:

Household Items, Haircuts, etc. - \$84 Clothing - \$97

Entertainment - \$149 Food - \$415

Average Monthly Expenses

Total: \$2,105

(-\$15 per month leftover for taxes, savings, etc.)



HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA

earns an average annual salary of \$41,743

Residence:

Starter Home Payment/Rent - \$779 Utilities/Phone/Internet/etc. - \$318

Transportation:

Compact Car/Van Payment - \$295 Maintenance, Fuel & Insurance - \$317

Other Costs:

Household Items, Haircuts, etc. - \$99 Clothing - \$127 Entertainment - \$195 Food - \$519

Average Monthly Expenses

Total: \$2,649

(\$830 per month leftover for taxes, savings, etc.)



ASSOCIATES DEGREE

earns an average annual salary of \$52,974

Residence:

Moderately-Priced Home Payment - \$1,011 Utilities/Phone/Internet/etc. - \$371

Transportation:

Car/SUV Payment - \$365 Maintenance, Fuel & Insurance - \$412

Other Costs:

Household Items, Haircuts, etc. - \$122 Clothing - \$163 Entertainment - \$284 Food - \$703

Average Monthly Expenses

Total: \$3,431

(\$984 per month leftover for taxes, savings, etc.)



BACHELORS DEGREE OR HIGHER earns an average annual salary of \$91,758

Residence:

Luxury Home Payment- \$1,665 Utilities/Phone/Internet/etc. - \$468

Transportation:

Luxury Auto Payment - \$536 Maintenance, Fuel & Insurance - \$509

Other Costs:

Household Items, Haircuts, etc. - \$206 Clothing - \$293 Entertainment - \$491 Food - \$1,043

Average Monthly Expenses

Total: \$5,211

(\$2,436 per month leftover for taxes, savings, etc.)



Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey 2016, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. More information can be found at www.bls.gov/cex/

Build a Budget

This budget is designed to help you understand your personal financial needs and desires. In general, revenues should be greater than or equal to expenditures.

1. My Budget

Look over the worksheet on page 46. This sample budget is based on a taxable income of \$35,000/year or \$2,917/month.

Deductions

After deducting \$914 for taxes, insurance, pension, and savings, the net monthly take-home pay is \$2,003. This is the amount left to pay monthly living expenses and to hopefully have a little fun.

Expenses

What do you need to include in your expenses? Certainly, you need groceries and a place to live. Will your job require clothes that you don't currently own? How will you get to work? Will you need a car or can you take public transportation? Would you need to spend some of your income on veterinary care and pet food? Do you have a hobby that requires monthly expenditures?

Keep your personal lifestyle and future needs in mind as you complete the budget for two occupations.

2. Directions: My Budget

- Row 1 Write down two occupation titles.
- Row 2 Under each occupation, write its annual entry wages.*
- **Row 3 -** Divide by 12 to convert the annual wages to gross monthly wages.

Rows 4 thru 8 - Do the math for each row.

Example:

Row 3 (Gross Monthly Wages) x Row 4 calculation rate (12% or .12) = the amount being taken out of your monthly wages for Federal taxes.

Federal and state tax rates are dependent on your income bracket. See the tables beneath the worksheet to find out in which bracket you fall.

- Row 9 Total your taxes, deductions & savings for Rows 4 thru 8.
- Row 10 Subtract Row 9 from Row 3 to find out what your net monthly take-home pay will be.
- Rows 11 thru 19 Do your research to estimate your expenses in this section. Look in the classifieds or go online to find out what apartments cost, or use the average costs in the Where Do I Want To Live? table on page 47 as a guide. How far will you have to drive? How much is gas? Can you take public transportation or even walk or bike to work? What is your monthly phone bill? Make your best guess as to what your expenses will be.
- Row 20 Total all your expenses from Rows 11 thru 19 to get your total monthly expenses.
- Row 21 Subtract your expenses (Row 20) from your net monthly take-home pay (Row 10).

3. Budget Review

How does your budget look? Do you have any money left or will you need to cut your expenses? Can you share an apartment? Can you find a cheaper car or a cheaper phone plan? Can you put more into savings? Based on what you have learned, write your desired entry wage on the bottom of page 46.



*To find wage information, go to: http://www.onetonline.org. Enter your occupation into the **Occupation** Quick Search box. Choose your occupation from the generated list. Scroll to the bottom of the **Summary Report** page and under the header, Wages and Employment Trends, choose the state in which you are interested. Your first job will most likely fall into the Low category, which is the 10th percentile. This means that 10% of workers earn less and 90% of workers earn more than the estimated wage. You will earn more with experience.

My Budget

	Monthly Budget Items	Sample Budget (\$)	Sample Calculation Rate (%)	Occupation 1	Occupation 2
1	Occupation Title				
2	Annual Entry Wages	\$35,000			
3	Gross Monthly Wages (row 2÷12 months)	\$2,917			
МО	NTHLY TAXES, DEDUCTIONS & SAVINGS				
4	Federal	214	see bracket below		
5	State	130	see bracket below		
6	Social Security	181	6.2%		
7	Health Insurance	243	8.35%		
8	Savings*	146	5.0%		
9	Total Taxes, Deductions & Savings (add 4 thru 8)	\$914			
10	Net Monthly Take-Home Pay (row 3 - row 9)	\$2,003			
MO	NTHLY EXPENSES				
11	Housing (sample budget assumes 3 roommates)	350	your 1/4 share		
12	Food	464	at home & away		
13	Utilities (including landline phone)	73	your 1/4 share		
14	Transportation	571	car payment, gas, & maintenance		
15	Clothing	109			
16	Phone (cellular)	103			
17	Cable TV/Internet	35	your 1/4 share		
18	Entertainment	166			
19	Other	no	student loan		
20	Total Monthly Expenses (add rows 11 thru 19)	\$1,871			
21	Take Home Pay - Total Expenses (row 10 - row 20)	+\$132			

^{*}Although this is not a mandatory monthly deduction, try to get into the habit of putting aside savings every month.

2018 Delaware Tax Bracket (Single) Marginal Tax Rate (\$)	2018 Federal Tax Bracket (Single) Marginal Tax Rate (\$)					
\$2,000 - \$4,9992.2%	\$0 - \$9,52410%					
\$5,000 - \$9,9993.9%	\$9,525 - \$38,699 12%					
\$10,000 - \$19,9994.8%	\$38,700 - \$82,49922%					
\$20,000 - \$24,9995.2%	\$82,500 - \$157,49924%					
\$25,000 - \$59,9995.55%	\$157,500 - \$199,999 32%					
\$60,000+6.6%	\$200,000+35%					



Write your desired wage under Column 1 (My Profile) on Row 5 (Entry Wage) of the Occupation **Comparison Chart** on page 48.

Based on this budgeting exercise, I would like to earn an entry wage of: \$___

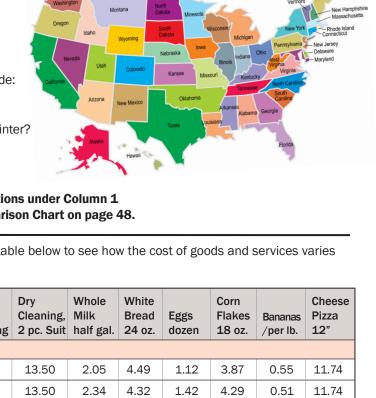
Where Do I Want to Live?

Once you figure out your budget, you will need to think about where you want to live. Ask yourself some basic questions to help you decide:

- Do I want to live near my family?
- Do I want to live somewhere where it is cold and snowy in the winter?
- Do I want to live near the beach?
- Is getting the job I want more important than where I live?

If where you live is important to you, write your two favorite locations under Column 1 (My Profile) on Row 6 - Job Location(s) - of the Occupation Comparison Chart on page 48.

Consider the cost of living in your decision-making. Look at the table below to see how the cost of goods and services varies in different locations across the United States.



City and State	2 BR Apt Rent /month	Home Energy /month	Gas regular /gallon	Doctor Office Visit	Men's Haircut, No Styling	Dry Cleaning, 2 pc. Suit		White Bread 24 oz.	Eggs dozen	Corn Flakes 18 oz.	Bananas /per lb.	Cheese Pizza 12"
Delaware												
Dover	1,015	184.41	2.52	75.00	17.50	13.50	2.05	4.49	1.12	3.87	0.55	11.74
Wilmington	1,188	184.33	2.57	90.00	20.00	13.50	2.34	4.32	1.42	4.29	0.51	11.74
Northeast					,							
Boston, MA	2,821	230.62	2.58	193.60	26.20	16.85	1.93	3.44	1.69	4.13	0.49	12.99
Washington, DC	2,788	215.67	2.69	105.09	25.63	15.31	2.29	4.30	1.47	4.41	0.57	11.44
Manhattan, NY	4,875	206.04	2.75	105.09	23.58	14.80	2.55	4.15	2.22	4.69	0.70	12.49
Philadelphia, PA	1,392	187.02	2.77	126.67	18.67	12.79	2.04	4.49	2.26	3.99	0.66	10.42
Baltimore, MD	1,730	186.98	2.55	89.00	18.33	13.25	1.99	4.24	1.69	4.19	0.54	9.99
Southeast												
Lynchburg, VA	856	178.71	2.27	95.00	11.60	9.60	1.73	2.98	1.00	2.99	0.54	9.99
Louisville, KY	897	132.86	2.44	106.33	14.98	15.96	1.20	3.21	1.78	3.02	0.50	10.00
Atlanta, GA	1,215	128.24	2.49	106.44	19.70	9.85	1.90	3.84	1.68	3.12	0.59	9.99
Orlando, FL	1,090	179.32	2.42	82.00	17.33	9.66	2.50	3.26	1.84	3.48	0.61	8.49
North Central												
Waterloo, IA	650	154.83	2.61	100.00	12.50	11.99	1.79	2.29	1.24	2.14	0.69	9.99
Chicago, IL	2,074	134.45	3.20	105.00	22.00	17.00	2.09	2.86	1.77	4.46	0.49	9.99
Wichita, KS	696	170.08	2.37	105.40	19.00	14.97	1.40	3.35	1.57	3.36	0.55	9.99
South Central												
Denver, CO	1,428	122.40	2.23	125.00	19.39	16.50	1.65	3.04	1.98	3.35	0.58	12.99
Dallas, TX	1,385	188.44	2.20	105.00	26.57	11.42	2.98	3.82	1.82	5.04	0.49	8.71
Phoenix, AZ	1,001	195.88	2.41	99.00	15.00	9.25	1.53	2.99	1.77	3.39	0.57	10.99
West												
Anchorage, AK	1,175	228.65	2.93	188.50	21.67	14.75	2.50	4.59	2.19	4.78	0.91	10.99
San Francisco, CA	3,800	234.18	3.06	148.00	25.71	15.07	2.59	4.97	3.19	5.87	0.79	11.17
Boise, ID	909	139.68	2.58	122.13	19.60	14.97	1.49	3.16	1.18	2.99	0.58	9.99
Portland, OR	2,505	143.91	2.97	115.67	30.00	14.07	1.69	4.19	1.77	4.41	0.64	11.49
Honolulu, HI	2,980	426.00	3.30	127.08	16.00	19.84	4.11	5.09	4.69	6.59	1.19	14.79

NOTE: Data are taken from the C2ER Cost of Living Index, 2018 First Quarter Data, published May, 2018.

How Do I Match Up?

Complete this chart to evaluate all that you have learned about yourself and the world of work.



Column 1

Complete this column with information you have discovered about yourself. Use the page numbers and resources provided.

Columns 2 & 3

Complete these columns for the two occupations you want to compare. Fill in each cell using the information you have found through your research. If you are missing any information, you know where to find it! www.onetonline.org

Occupation Comparison Chart



		Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
	Job Attribute	My Profile	Occupation 1	Occupation 2
1	Occupation Title	my name		
2	Holland Code (RIASEC) (Interest code)	p. 10		
3	Career Clusters	p. 15		
4	Education	p. 42		
5	Entry Wage	p. 46		
6	Job Location(s)	p. 47		
7	Basic Worker Skills (from the matrix or www.onetonline.org)	p. 17		
8	Job Openings/Growth (from pp. 24 & 25 or www.onetonline.org)	Are you looking for an occupation that is growing? How important is it to you? Keep this in mind.		

O*NET does not classify occupations by likes (hands, people, information) or learning styles (visual, auditory, kinesthetic/tactile), but you can probably guess where most occupations fall. Keep those preferences in mind, as well.

What Is My Best Match?

Analysis

Occupation Comparison Chart

1. On the previous page in Columns 2 & 3, circle each item that matches or is pretty close to matching your personal profile in Column 1.

NOTE: If your Profile Holland Code is AIR and the Code for one of your occupations is AIS, that's still a very close match. It might also be a close match if the A and I are switched (IAR), unless your Artistic personality is extremely dominant. Use your judgment.

- 2. Now determine which of the two occupations from the chart matches your personal profile better. Complete the sentence at the bottom of this page This occupation is my best match so far: - with the name of that occupation.
- 3. Complete the second sentence I am also considering this occupation: - with another occupation if you believe it could also be a good match.
- **4.** If you are not satisfied with your results, fill out the Occupation Comparison Chart again. This time, use two different occupations that you identified in Steps 1 - 3 to see how well they match your profile. Or you may want to research different occupations from O*Net. It's possible that the best match for you is an occupation that, at this time, you don't even know exists.

Reality Check

Do you still want to consider your dream occupation from Step 1?

If your dream occupation didn't make it to this page as a good match, but you're not ready to let it go, then it's worth researching in the real world. Written activities are great tools to help you determine patterns and to set a course, but they shouldn't be used alone to drive your decision-making. See if you can interview someone, or volunteer, or intern in your dream job to gain a better understanding of what the occupation really entails. It will be worth it to you in the long run.

What to do if your dream job is not a good match after all:

1. Enjoy your dream as an avocation. You may enjoy writing but you don't have the self-discipline required to make a living as a novelist. Find a more suitable occupation for your day job, but don't give up your writing. It may take you a long time, but if you keep working at it, your novel will be finished one day.

2. Find a different occupation in the same field of interest.

What if you don't have the talent to make it as a professional athlete? You might find career satisfaction as a coach, a trainer, an agent, a team marketing specialist, a sports writer, or a field maintenance worker. There are

many occupations in which you can indulge your love of sports and still earn a good living.

3. Consider the same occupation in a different environment.

If you have dreamt of becoming a teacher, but you realize you're not cut out to teach in a classroom, consider other teaching environments. Perhaps you could tutor students privately or teach online classes. Determine which kind of environment you do enjoy and research teaching jobs that fulfill that need.



Everything you've done thus far in the Delaware Career Compass has been on paper or on the computer. The activities

and research have provided you with occupational patterns to get you started on your career adventure, but nothing can take the place of going into the real world to try out jobs firsthand.

This occupation is my best match so far	r:
I am also considering this occupation:	

Go on to Step 4



Step 4: How Do I Do It?

In **Step 1**, you looked at your interests, skills, and work values.

In **Step 2**, you looked at Delaware's overall labor market.

In **Step 3**, you chose the occupation most suited to your self-assessment. **Now comes the fun part!** It's time to take your goals and turn them into reality. Whether you're looking for additional training or education, looking into the military, or thinking about employment, this step will provide you valuable assistance.



Make the Most of High School

- 1. Take a variety of classes to discover what you're good at and what interests you. Take a chance try something new.
- 2. Consider Career & Technical Education (CTE). Join a CTE student organization.
- 3. Appreciate the diversity of your classmates. Learn to work with all types of people. Move out of your comfort zone.
- 4. Choose a career pathway that matches your interests and skills.
- 5. Take advantage of extracurricular activities that interest you. Try sports, clubs, music, community theater, scouts, babysitting, lawn care, photography, etc., to learn new skills, build character, and practice responsibility.
- 6. Get really, really good at something anything.
- Volunteer to work in a job that you think might be a good career match. What you perceive about an occupation is very often different from the reality of it.
- Find a summer job that will provide you with more insight into the world of work and how you fit in.
- Make mindful decisions. Think about the person you want to become and the place you want to fill in this world because you are shaping that person right now.



What is Career & Technical Education?

The key to a successful and productive society is found in maintaining a highly qualified, skilled and educated workforce. Technical jobs are very much in demand today. Career & Technical Education (CTE) is dedicated to providing secondary students with the education and skills they need to be successfully employed after graduation or to advance to postsecondary education.

CTE includes a wide variety of programs that are designed to equip you with career and life skills. As a CTE student, you can explore career options, gain close insight into a number of fields, prepare for a wide range of occupations, earn college credit while you're still in high school, and experience on-the-job work-based learning. CTE prepares students for employment and postsecondary education in current or emerging professions. Students who successfully complete these programs can continue their education and enter high-skill, high-wage, high-demand careers. This will also prepare you for postsecondary learning.

Career & Technical Education Pathways

Career & Technical Education pathways will help you discover which career is best for you by providing valuable information and realistic experiences. A career pathway is part of a broader program of study that aligns academic and technical coursework and allows students to earn industry recognized credentials that hold value at the professional or post-secondary levels. The career pathway is not part of a required core academic program. It is an additional requirement of a planned, sequential series of at least three related courses. Every student entering a public high school in Delaware must identify and complete a career pathway to fulfill the requirements for graduation.

Career & Technical Education in Delaware High Schools

Delaware's goal is for every high school graduate to be college or career ready, and there are multiple avenues available for each student to achieve that. The old separate paths where some students went to public or private high schools to prepare for college while others went to a vocational school to prepare directly for work are no longer as distinct. Now, all public and most charter

schools offer a variety of career and technical education (CTE) pathways where students can get real work experience and earn certificates employers look for when hiring, as well as prepare for college. Vocational-technical (Vo-Tech) schools focus primarily on career readiness, but also prepare students for further post-secondary education.

On the following pages information is provided for state model programs of study, local approved programs of study, and Vo-Tech high school career programs. The state model programs were developed by Department of Education (DOE) staff. These should be essentially the same at each school where a particular program of study is offered. Individual schools can also develop their own programs of study, which become local approved programs when certified by DOE. There is a list of those following the state model descriptions. Individual schools may also have other individual programs, which are too numerous to list in their entirety here. You can find offerings in each school and district here: https://pubapps.doe.k12.de.us/cipadmin/public/default.aspx



State Model Career & Technical Education Pathway Programs				
PATHWAY PROGRAMS	PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS	DISTRICTS WHERE OFFERED		
	AgriScience			
Agricultural Power and Engineering	A three course program of study where students learn skills associated with dynamic power systems and metal fabrication. Students are exposed to mathematical, scientific, and engineering principles and methods that help prepare them for careers such as welding, maintenance, or industrial technician and power technology repair.	Indian River, Christina, Lake Forest, Smyrna		
Agricultural Structures & Engineering	A three course program of study where students practice real world applications and problem-solving associated with agricultural designs and engineering principles. The program helps prepare students for a variety of careers in the construction field, such as building maintenance, home improvement, and green energy technologies.	Indian River, Milford, Smyrna Woodbridge		
Environmental and Natural Resource Science (ENRS)	A three course instructional program designed to provide students with the scientific principles and methods required to understand interrelationships of the natural world. ENRS is an interdisciplinary study of environmental problems, both natural and human-made, leading to a variety of careers in environmental technology and natural sciences.	Capital, Colonial, Red Clay, Seaford		
	Architecture & Construction			
Architectural Engineering Technology (AET)	A three course program in construction and architecture focused on site selection, drafting, planning, and other aspects of project management. The AET program of study will lead to students earning AutoCAD and Revit certification, and dual enrollment for up to 10 credits from Delaware Technical and Community College.	Caesar Rodney, Capital, Delaware Design Lab		
Business Information & Management				
Academy of Business Information & Management (AOBIM)	A three credit program of study that introduces students to the skills needed to plan, organize, direct, and evaluate business functions. There are learning activities conducted in school and outside the classroom, and a 120-hour paid summer internship. Completion of the program is validated with a NAFTrack certification.	Caesar Rodney, Delaware Design Lab, Delaware Military Academy, Odyssey Charter, Red Clay, Smyrna		

PATHWAY PROGRAMS	PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS	DISTRICTS WHERE OFFERED			
Education & Training					
Early Childhood Teacher Academy	Appoquinimink, Brandywine, Caesar Rodney, Capital, Polytech High School, Red Clay, Smyrna				
K-12 Teacher Academy	A three and six course CTE program that helps prepare students for careers in elementary and secondary education. Students have observational opportunities in a variety of age and discipline settings, including special needs and non-classroom settings. Students participate in a long-term placement during their senior year.	Appoquinimink, Caesar Rodney, Cape Henlopen, Capital, Colonial, Indian River, Laurel, Milford, Seaford, Smyrna, Woodbridge, Christina, Delmar, Red Clay, Polytech High School			
	Finance				
Academy of Finance (AOF)	A three course CTE program focused on banking and credit, financial planning, accounting, and insurance. Students gain career knowledge through a series of work-based learning activities that are conducted in school and outside the classroom, and a 120-hour paid summer internship. Completion of the program is validated with a NAFTrack certification.	Appoquinimink, Capital, Delmar, Indian River, Laurel, Woodbridge, Christina, DSCYF, Milford, Red Clay, Smyrna, Caesar Rodney			
	Health Science				
Allied Health	A three course CTE instructional program where students are engaged in problem solving in topics such as medical terminology, human anatomy, and physiology. Students develop technical skills such as performing a wound culture, measuring vital signs, collecting a throat culture and performing a strep test.				
Nurse Assisting	In this three course CTE instructional program, students will acquire a variety of skills necessary for healthcare professionals, such as communication, safety practices, and legal responsibilities, through exploration of the National Health Science Standards. Students will also develop technical skills for providing personal care of patients.	Capital, Red Clay, Indian River, Delaware Academy of Public Safety and Security			
Public & Community Health	A three course CTE instruction program which engages students in a comprehensive approach to health, viewed from medical, behavioral, social, and environmental perspectives. Students will explore the fields of health and human services, investigating client needs and the skills and attitudes required of the effective human services worker.	Appoquinimink, Christina, Milford			
	Hospitality & Tourism				
Culinary & Hospitality Management	A three and six course CTE program that is supported by the National Restaurant Association Education Foundation. Students are trained in industry-specific skills used in all aspects of the restaurant and hospitality industry, along with employability skills like leadership, accountability, teamwork, and responsibility.	Cape Henlopen, Brandywine, Caesar Rodney, Colonial, Ferris School, Laurel, Red Clay, Seaford, Capital, Polytech High School, Appoquinimink, Hodgson High School, Howard High School, Delcastle High School, St. Georges High School			
	Information Technology				
Cisco Networking Academy	A six course CTE program that blends computer networking and computer science to help students develop a well-rounded and adaptable skill base. The program prepares students for continuing education and careers in computer networking and computer science, as well as those that may require skills in both fields.	Polytech High School, Hodgson High School, Howard High School, Sussex Tech High School			

PATHWAY PROGRAMS	PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS	DISTRICTS WHERE OFFERED	
Computer Science	A three course CTE program that engages students in areas such as algorithm development and programming to help solve problems that are relevant to their everyday lives. The program includes completion of two advanced placement courses.	Appoquinimink, First State Military Academy, MOT Charter, Newark Charter, Red Clay, Brandywine, Caesar Rodney, Cape Henlopen, Christina, Colonial, Delaware Design Lab, Early College High School, Milford, Odyssey Charter, Woodbridge, Indian River, Smyrna, Delaware Academy of Public Safety and Security	
	Manufacturing		
Manufacturing Logistics Technician	A two year, four semester CTE program that engages students in open- ended problem solving where they learn the manufacturing process using modern technology and software. Students are prepared for further education and careers in manufacturing and logistics. The program consists of four courses that are completed on the campus of the Delaware Technical and Community College.	Brandywine, Colonial, Woodbridge, Seaford, Capital, Red Clay, Delcastle High School, Hodgson High School, St. Georges High School	
Manufacturing Production Technician	A two year, four semester CTE program that engages students in open- ended problem solving where they learn manufacturing process using modern technology and software. Students are prepared for further		
Manufacturing Engineering Technology	A three course CTE program that engages students in open-ended problem solving where they learn and apply the engineering design process using industry standard technology and software. Students will apply math, science, and engineering standards to hands-on projects.	Caesar Rodney, Delmar , MOT Charter, Seaford, Lake Forest, Red Clay, Delaware Design Lab	
	STEM		
Biomedical Science	A three course CTE program where students learn the concepts of human medicine, physiology, genetics, microbiology, and public health. The program prepares students for further education and careers in biomedical sciences and healthcare.	First State Military Academy, Odyssey, Christina, Laurel, Red Clay, Brandywine	
Engineering	A three and six course program of study where students learn and apply the		



Local Approved Career & Technical Education Pathway Programs

PATHWAY PROGRAMS	SCHOOLS WHERE OFFERED
Biotechnology	MOT Charter High School, Newark Charter High School
Digital Communication Technology	Appoquinimink High School, Middletown High School
BSD Design & Engineering	Brandywine High School, Concord High School, Mount Pleasant High School
Healthcare Technician	William Penn High School
Construction Technology	William Penn High School
Digital Media	William Penn High School
IT Support Specialist	William Penn High School
Computer and Information Sciences	Sussex Central High School
Digital Media and Imaging	MOT Charter High School
Digital Business Communication	MOT Charter High School
Surgical Technology/Technologist	Delcastle Technical High School
Information Technology Academy	Delcastle Technical High School, St. Georges Technical High School
Biotechnology Laboratory Technician	Newark Charter High School
HVAC-R Technician	Sussex Technical High School
Hospitality Management: Lodging, Travel, and Tourism	Sussex Technical High School

Career Programs Offered in Delaware Vo-Tech High Schools							
CAREER PROGRAMS	PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS			HOWARD	ST. GEORGES	РОЦУТЕСН	SUSSEX TECH
	BUSINESS, COMMUNICATIONS, & COMPUTERS						
Academy of Finance and Business	Comprehensive program preparing students for careers in the financial services and banking industries			√			
Broadcast Media	Prepares students for careers within the communications field, from technical specialties to on-air performance, video/audio production					\checkmark	
Business, Finance and Marketing	Business, Finance and Marketing Prepares students for today's competitive business environment with instruction Microsoft Office products, business ownership, business technology, Windows, accounting, and a host of business software programs						√
Business Technology	Business Technology encompasses the development of skills in a wide range of hardware, software and services that keep companies running and enhance daily operations	√					
Cisco Networking Academy	Prepares students for careers in computer networking and computers science with instruction in building and managing networks, problem solving and critical thinking, with certifications in CompTIA A+, CCENT, and CCNA Routing and Switching		✓	✓		√	√
Digital Media	Program provides technical skills and practical experiences to plan, produce, and present creative communication using a variety of digital media with emphasis on video production, web and graphic design	√					

CAREER PROGRAMS	PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS	DELCASTLE	HODGSON	HOWARD	ST. GEORGES	РОЦУТЕСН	SUSSEX TECH
Digital Publishing and Print Design	Prepares students for the graphic design industry with instruction in production, digital desktop publishing, advertising, commercial art, and a host of industry-leading software packages						√
Graphic Arts	Prepares students for careers in the Printing industry with emphasis on operation of offset and screen printing presses, and instruction in prepress software, imaging, estimating, sales, and graphic design	√					
IT Academy	Information Technology course of study for future programmers/coders, includes fundamentals of computer logic, coding, and programming languages such as Python, Java, and Java Script	√			√		
Media Broadcasting	Prepares students for a career in the communications industry with instruction in state-of-the-art equipment and technology, television/radio production, and editing through industry-recognized software, including Avid						√
Web and Print Technology	Prepares students to apply graphics to the design, editing and publishing of documents and utilize the World Wide Web				\checkmark		
	CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGIES			•			
Building Automation Systems	Install and service automated systems in buildings that integrate telecommunications, computer networks, audio/video systems, security and surveillance systems, lighting, HVAC management, water systems and access controls			✓			
Building Construction	Prepares students to enter the building construction trade at the level of apprentice carpenter. Curriculum includes blueprint reading, site preparation, concrete forming, floor, wall, and roof framing, installation of windows/doors, exterior/interior walls					√	
Carpentry	Lay out, construct, and repair buildings and homes using wood, aluminum, steel, vinyl, & composite materials	\	\	1	\checkmark		
Carpentry/Construction Management	Prepares students for a career in construction management technologies and/or carpentry with instruction safe and proper power tool handling, job-site construction projects, blueprint reading, layout, materials, cost estimation, and much more						✓
Electrical and Green Energy	Prepares students for careers in residential, commercial, or industrial electrical capacities with instruction based on the National Electric Code, covering wiring new construction, maintenance, cutting, bending, installation, logical program controllers, and much more						✓
Electrical Trades	Install, operate, maintain, and repair residential, commercial, and industrial electrical systems	V	√		√	√	
General Construction	Develop basic skills in carpentry, electricity, plumbing, painting and drywall installation						
Heating, Ventilation & Air Conditioning	Install and service heating and cooling equipment, including commercial and residential units (at Sussex Tech, residential only)	/			√		\checkmark
Industrial Mechanics/ Millwright Technology	Provide training in skills needed to build, maintain, troubleshoot, and repair industrial pumps and mechanical equipment		√				
Landscape Management and Environmental	Prepares students for careers in landscape management with instruction on environmental problems and problem solving, natural resources, ecology, aquatics, wildlife, wetlands, waste management, energy, law, soils, plant science, and much more						✓
Masonry	Build structures with brick, concrete, hard tile, marble, and related materials	/	V			√	
Plumbing	Assemble, install, and repair pipes, fittings, and fixtures	V	V		V		
Sheet Metal Fabrication	Lay out, build, and install items made of steel, copper, stainless steel, and aluminum	\					
Welding/Fabrication	Design, fabricate, and repair ferrous and non-ferrous metals using various welding processes	V				√	

CAREER PROGRAMS	PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS	DELCASTLE	HODGSON	HOWARD	ST. GEORGES	РОЦУТЕСН	SUSSEX TECH	
	HEALTH SERVICES							
Athletic Healthcare Services	Prepares students to utilize skills in the prevention, recognition, treatment, & rehabilitation of sports related injuries							
Biomedical Sciences and Allied Health	Prepares students for healthcare careers, based upon Biomedical Science courses, through the nationally recognized Project Lead the Way program, as a foundation for pathways such as Medical Assisting, Nursing Technology, Surgical Technology, and other Allied Health occupations	√						
Dental Assisting	Assist dentists at chairside; perform clerical functions and selected dental laboratory procedures	/	/	\		/		
Dental Services	Prepares students for a career in dental services with instruction in hygiene, patient treatment, dental instruments and materials, record keeping, radiography, and infection control procedures						✓	
Emergency Medical Services	Includes instruction in first aid and emergency medicine field techniques				V			
Health Information Technology	Includes instruction in first aid and emergency medicine field techniques with opportunity to earn national certification from National Healthcareer Association		/		V			
Health Professions	Prepares students for careers in health-related fields, with an emphasis on nursing. Instruction topics include medical terminology, health care facilities, records, health issues, CPR/AED, first aid, anatomy and physiology						√	
Healthcare & Rehabilitation	Prepares students to begin earning entry level certifications to pursue careers requiring post-secondary degrees in areas such as athletic training, exercise science, occupational and physical therapy					√		
Medical Assisting	Perform clinical, laboratory, and medical office procedures in a health care setting, applying scientific concepts	1		/	\checkmark	\		
Nursing Technology	Perform tasks of personal care to patients under the supervision of a registered nurse or licensed practical nurse	/	/	/	/			
Patient Care Services	Prepares students to earn certification for Nurse Aide and CAN					V		
Physical Therapy-Athletic Health Care	Prepares students for a career in physical therapy/athletic health care with instruction medically-approved, sound preventative, and recuperative health practices						✓	
Surgical Technology	Prepares students to be members of the surgical team in the operating room, sterilizing equipment, monitoring devices, passing instruments	\						
	PUBLIC AND CONSUMER SERVICES							
Cosmetology	Provide a variety of beauty services related to hair, skin, and nail care (preparation for the state licensing exam)	/	/	/		/		
Criminal Justice	Prepares students to pursue careers in law enforcement, public safety, corrections and security					√		
Culinary Arts	Select, purchase, prepare, and produce foods in restaurants or other commercial settings	/	/	/	\checkmark	/		
Early Care and Education	Prepares students for a career in early child care with instruction on development patterns of infants, toddlers, and preschool children. Instruction topics also include classroom management, methods, and child care regulations					√	✓	
Teacher Academy	Prepares students to pursue careers as paraprofessionals and/or to further their education toward K-12 teaching careers							
Hospitality Management: Lodging, Travel, and Tourism	Prepares students for a career in the hospitality industry with instruction in guest services, communication skills, human resources, marketing, finance, sales, safety and security, and a host of front and back-of-the-house operations						✓	

CAREER PROGRAMS	PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS	DELCASTLE	HODGSON	HOWARD	ST. GEORGES	РОЦУТЕСН	SUSSEX TECH
Legal Administrative Assisting	Training focused on administrative and clerical duties required to work in law/court settings such as preparation of legal correspondence, summonses, complaints, motions, and subpoenas			√			
Legal Support Services	Serve community and public in employment fields such as police officer, security, social services and government services			/			
Legal Support Services and Criminal Justice	Prepares students for careers in legal services, law enforcement, corrections, security, and crime scene investigation						✓
Production & Imaging Technology	Provides learning experiences in a school-based production center focused on customized imaging products and services	/					
Teacher Academy for Early Childhood Education	Prepares students to directly enter the workplace in positions at early education centers and for careers as preschool, elementary, and secondary educators. Program includes planning, preparing, and presenting activities in an onsite preschool		✓		√		
	SCIENCE, ENERGY, AND DRAFTING						
Academy of Engineering & Manufacturing (a Project Lead The Way Program)	Comprehensive program for work in the field of engineering or project- based manufacturing. Training in machining and schematic design, electronics and control systems, materials science, robotics, and hydraulics		√				
Aerospace Science/AFJROTC	Prepares students interested in pursuing careers in aerospace science and/ or the US military, such as flight operations, pilot, aeronautics engineering					√	
Biotechnology	Master basic laboratory techniques and procedures with heavy emphasis on math and science				√		
Chemical Lab Technology	Support chemists in researching, processing, and quality control in the chemical manufacturing field	√					
Electronics	Prepares students to pursue careers in the area of electronics, such as electronics and instrumentation technicians, telecommunications, security, and mobile electronics installation					√	
Engineering Design	A Project Lead The Way engineering program focused on preparing students to enter engineering careers requiring post-secondary credits					\checkmark	
Environmental Science	Prepares students to pursue careers in Environmental Science and Natural Resource Management, such as green park, and golf course technician, soil scientist, landscaper, wildlife protection and management					√	
Technical Drafting & Design	Develop, plan, and prepare detailed charts, drawings, blueprints, and models in pencil and on computer using Auto-Desk Design Academy software	/	/		√		
	TRANSPORTATION						
Auto Body	Prepares students for the collision repair industry with instruction in painting techniques, glass installation, fabrication, cost estimation, alignment, refinishing, trim, and much more	√	√			√	
Auto/Diesel Technology	Diagnose, repair, and service automobiles and trucks, including diesel engines			/			/
Automotive Technologies	Prepares students for the auto/diesel industry with instruction in basic engine components and vehicle operation systems, including electrical, engine repair, engine performance, heating and air conditioning, steering and suspension, and brakes	√	√		√	√	✓
Aviation Technology	Inspect, repair, service and overhaul aircraft	V					
Collision Repair	Prepares students for the collision repair industry with instruction in paint techniques, glass installation, fabrication, cost estimation, alignment, and much more						√
Engine Technology	Repair, service, and maintain engines for motorcycles, lawn equipment, chain saws, etc.			V			

Should I join a CTE Student Organization?

If you're looking for ways to enhance your career and technical education experience, participate in a student organization. Currently, there are eight active organizations available to students enrolled in career and technical education programs. These student organizations can have a very positive impact on career development because they offer "real-life" experiences, insight into careers, and the chance to make valuable contacts with business professionals. Contact a counselor or career and technical education teacher to join.



Educators Rising

Educators Rising is an organization that helps make sure teachers have the experience and skills they need to be ready for the classroom. Starting with high school students, we provide passionate young people with hands-on teaching experience, sustain their interest in the profession, and help them cultivate the skills they need to be successful educators. The result is a pipeline of accomplished teachers who are positioned to make a lasting difference - not only in the lives of their students, but also in the field of teaching more broadly.

National website: www.educatorsrising.org

Delaware website: www.delawarefea.org







Business Professionals of America (BPA)

Business Professionals of America is the leading Career Technical Student Organization for students pursuing careers in business management, office administration, information technology, and other related career fields. The Workplace Skills Assessment Program prepares students to succeed and assesses real-world business skills and problem solving abilities in finance, management, IT, and computer applications. Students are able to demonstrate their career skills at regional. state, and national conferences.

National website: www.bpa.org

Delaware website: http://delawarebpa.org











DECA

DECA, an association of Marketing students, prepares emerging leaders and entrepreneurs for careers in marketing, finance, hospitality, and management. DECA conferences are targeted, highly-focused learning experiences for students. These conferences bring members into the larger DECA community while providing unique opportunities to extend classroom learning. Each of DECA's conferences connects with corporate professionals to engage students in learning industry-related trends and content.

National website: www.deca.org

Delaware website:http://delawaredeca.org









Family, Career & Community Leaders of America, Inc. (FCCLA)

Family, Career and Community Leaders of America is a national career and technical student organization for young men and women in Family and Consumer Sciences education in public and private schools through grade 12. Involvement in FCCLA offers members the opportunity to expand their leadership potential and develop skills for life - planning, goal setting, problem solving, decision making, and interpersonal communication necessary in the home and workplace.

National website: www.fcclainc.org

Delaware website: http://delawarefccla.org















Future Health Professionals (HOSA)

HOSA Future Health Professionals is an international organization for students enrolled in health science programs and who are planning a career in healthcare. The activities of HOSA provide opportunities to develop, practice, and refine technical, leadership. and teamwork skills to achieve a seamless transition from education to a career. Its competitive events program, aligned with the National Health Science Standards, helps students graduate and be career and college ready.

National website: www.hosa.org

Delaware website: http://delawarehosa.org











National FFA Organization

The National FFA Organization envisions a future in which all agriscience education students will discover their passion in life and build on that insight to chart the course for their education, career. and personal future. Delaware FFA members are preparing for careers in agricultural structures and engineering, agricultural power and engineering, animal science and management, food science and technology, natural resource management, plant science, forestry, biotechnology, agribusiness, and other diverse agricultural fields.

National website: www.ffa.org

Delaware website: www.delawareffa.org









SkillsUSA

SkillsUSA's mission is to help its members become world-class workers, leaders, and responsible American citizens. It builds and reinforces self-confidence. work attitudes, and communications skills. It emphasizes total quality at work, including high ethical standards, superior work skills, lifelong education, and pride in the dignity of work. SkillsUSA also promotes understanding of the free-enterprise system and involvement in community service.

> **National website:** www.skillsusa.org

Delaware website:

http://delawareskillsusa.org









Technology Student Association (TSA)

The Technology Student Association fosters personal growth, leadership, and opportunities in technology, innovation, design, and engineering. Members apply and integrate science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) concepts through cocurricular activities. state and national competitions, community service projects, and group organizational activities. The TSA motto is Learning to Lead in a Technical World.

> **National website:** www.tsaweb.org

Delaware website: http://detsa.org







Am I Eligible to Work?

Delaware developed laws many years ago to protect anyone under 18 from harmful employment practices by an employer. These laws are designed to prevent you from using dangerous equipment and to limit the number of hours you can work. You should know your eligibility requirements and be aware of what you can and cannot do on the job.

How old do I have to be to work in Delaware?

You must be at least 14 years old.

Do I need a permit?

Yes. All public middle schools, high schools, and school district offices have Child Labor Work Permit forms. They are also available on our website at **https://dia.delawareworks.com/labor-law**. After you have filled out the center part of the form and the employer has filled out the upper part, a designated issuing officer will validate the permit. You may also pick up a work permit from DE Department of Labor Offices:

- 4425 N. Market Street, 3rd floor, Wilmington
- 225 Corporate Blvd., Suite 211, Pencader Corp. Ctr., Newark
- 655 S. Bay Road, Suite 2H, Blue Hen Corp. Ctr., Dover
- 8 Georgetown Plaza, Suite 2, Georgetown

In addition to the completed form, what do I have to bring with me to get a work permit?

If you are getting your permit at your school, the issuing officer can use your school records to verify your birth date. Anywhere else, a valid driver's license, birth certificate (original or certified, not a copy), baptismal certificate, passport, or other official government document must be provided to prove your age.

Do I need my parents' permission to get a work permit?

If you are 14 or 15 years old, your parent or legal guardian must sign your work permit. This is not required for 16- and 17-year-olds.

Must I carry my permit with me whenever I'm at work?

No. You will give one permit copy to your employer to keep on file. Another copy will be kept on file at the Department of Labor in Wilmington until you reach age 18. A third copy should be kept for your own records. You must obtain a work permit each time you change jobs until age 18.

What hours can a 14- or 15-year-old work?

You may work between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. from the day after Labor Day until May 31st. From June 1st through Labor Day, you may work between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m.

Call (302) 761-8200 for more information on work eligibility. (Select the option for "Labor Law Enforcement")

You are also limited to the following:

- On school days: 4 hours (Some employers may only allow 3 hours of work due to federal law.)
- On a non-school day: 8 hours
- Any 5-day school week: 18 hours
- During vacation weeks: 40 hours
- No more than 6 days in any week.



What hours can a 16- or 17-year-old work?

You are limited to 12 hours a day in a combination of your school and work hours. And, you must have 8 consecutive hours of non-work, non-school time in each 24-hour period.

What kind of work is NOT allowed for teenagers under the age of 18 years?

Using or cleaning slicing machines, dough-mixing machines, and many metal-forming, punching, or shearing machines is prohibited. The erection and/or repair of electrical wires is also prohibited. **NOTE:** Contact the DE Department of Labor for a complete list.

Are there jobs that 14- and 15-year-old students can't perform that 16- and 17-year-olds are allowed to do?

Yes. Some examples are using deep fat fryers, baking, **construction work**, any job using ladders or scaffolds, loading and unloading trucks, and jobs in warehouses (except office and clerical work).

Is there any kind of work I can do without getting a work permit or while I'm younger than 14 years old?

Babysitting, domestic work, or chores in private homes, a golf caddy, and delivering newspapers, if you buy the papers and offer them for resale. Also, if your parent or legal guardian owns a business, you are allowed to perform any work assignment providing it is non-hazardous.

What is the minimum amount of money I can be paid?

The minimum wage in Delaware is \$8.25/
hour before any deductions are made for
taxes or benefits. However, if you have a
job where the customers regularly give you
tips, your employer may pay you as little as
\$2.23/hour as long as you get enough tips
to bring your earnings up to \$8.25/hour.

Do I get a break at work?

You are not permitted to work more than 5 hours continuously without a nonworking period (break) of at least one half hour. The employer is required by law to give you this break.

Is Registered Apprenticeship Right for Me?

What is Registered Apprenticeship?

Registered Apprenticeship is an "Earn while you Learn" education model, where the apprentice becomes skilled in the trade by:

- working with an experienced trade professional while employed (on-the-job training) and
- attending school class & lab (related classroom instruction).

If you're already a career and technical education student, you're well on your way to developing skills that will help in a Registered Apprenticeship, and you may be eligible for advanced placement in the Registered Apprenticeship program. In fact, if you are a graduate of one of the six vocational technical high schools in Delaware, you are eligible to apply for an exemption of year one of the program education component. Ask the Adult Division of your local Vo-Tech School District:

- Sussex Tech: (302) 856-9035
- PolyTech: (302) 697-4545
- New Castle County Vo-Tech: (302) 683-3652

A Registered Apprentice is a paid employee. You sign a contract with an employer to learn a skilled occupation. You will receive one to four years of on-the-job training while also receiving related classroom instruction. Basically, you are being paid while learning an occupation.



Benefits of Registered Apprenticeship

- No tuition-related student loans! The State covers the education if you attend a local Vo-Tech Adult Division.
- · Increased skills
- Higher wages
- State of Delaware Journeyperson Papers, a nationally recognized, transferrable credential
- Career advancement

There are over 20 occupations with a Registered Apprentice program in Delaware; here are the top 5:

- Electricians
- Plumbers
- HVAC Mechanics
- Sheet Metal Workers
- Construction Laborers

Generally, a Registered Apprentice's pay begins at about half of an experienced worker's pay, and increases periodically throughout the Registered Apprenticeship. Once training is complete, the Registered Apprentice becomes a journeyperson, receiving



his/her journeyperson papers. The journeyperson certificate is a nationally recognized standard of accomplishment in a given trade. Most employers require applicants to have at least a high school diploma. Requirements vary from trade to trade, and program to program.

In 2017, Delaware had approximately 1,200 active Registered Apprentices, with just under 300 sponsors of Registered Apprenticeships statewide, including trade unions and employers from the largest to the smallest.

I want to be a Registered Apprentice, now what?

Position yourself for Registered Apprenticeship by:

- 1) Search apprenticeable occupations: https://www.doleta.gov/OA/occupations.cfm
- 2) Get a job in an apprenticeable occupation and ask your employer to sponsor you.
- 3) There may be classes you can take even if you aren't sponsored yet, call your Vo-Tech Adult Division and find out!
- 4) Search the Delaware website below for a list of organizations that already participate in the program. Contact them to see if they are currently hiring.

REGISTERED APPRENTICESHIP RESOURCES:

Check out Delaware's Registered Apprenticeship website for more information! http://bit.ly/ApprenticeshipDE

Maryland Registered Apprenticeship Website: https://www.dllr.state.md.us/employment/appr/

New Jersey Registered Apprenticeship Website:

http://careerconnections.nj.gov/careerconnections/prepare/skills/apprentice/learn_about_registered_apprenticeships.shtml

Pennsylvania Registered Apprenticeship Website:

https://www.dli.pa.gov/Individuals/Workforce-Development/apprenticeship/Pages/default.aspx

U.S. Department of Labor Apprenticeship Website: https://www.dol.gov/apprenticeship/

Find Employment and Resources at Delaware JobLink: https://joblink.delaware.gov/

Have questions? Email: Apprenticeship@state.de.us

Is the Military for Me?

In today's world, there are hundreds of occupations from which to choose, and it's important that you spend some time exploring the options available to you. The United States Armed Forces is one alternative you may want to consider. In the military, you can learn marketable job skills, make good friends, and develop a positive, winning attitude. The pay scale is competitive with many starting salaries in the private sector, and many allowances paid out by the military are tax-exempt. If a college education is one of your priorities, tuition support programs are one of the ways that the military can help you with the rising cost of postsecondary education.

About the Military

The U.S. Military consists of five active-duty Services and their respective Guard and Reserve units. All branches are equal parts of the United States Uniformed Services, headed by the president as Commander in Chief. The Army, Marine Corps, Navy, and Air Force fall under the jurisdiction of the Department of Defense (DoD). The Coast Guard reports to the Department of Homeland Security during peacetime and to the DoD (by way of the Navy) during wartime. Reserve and National Guard units perform as active-duty servicemembers on a part-time basis. These troops train close to home, deploying when needed to aid in international conflict or domestic disaster relief. Gather as much information as possible about the branch that interests you. Each one differs in specific programs, terms of duty and enlistment options.

Reasons to Join:

- Compensation
 World Travel
 Education Support
- Personal Improvement
 Professional Training
- Insurance & Retirement Benefits

Entering the Military

In order to join the service, you must be 18 years of age (or 17 with permission from your parent or guardian) and a U.S. citizen or legal immigrant holding permanent resident status. Before serving in the Military, there are a few things a young adult can do to prepare. The ASVAB Career Exploration Program (https://www.military.com/join-armed-forces/asvab) can help young adults discover suitable jobs. Likewise, they must meet certain requirements to serve, including age, educational, and physical prerequisites. Once committed to service, training begins in the form of boot camp.



If you want to go to college before joining the military, consider a Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC) program or other service-oriented commissioning program. If your high school has a Junior ROTC program,

it will teach you problem-solving, ethics, and leadership skills before you enlist. Military academies and colleges provide another route to a college degree and officer status.

Joining the Military is a big decision. Do your homework so there won't be any surprises. Gather as much information as you can and be sure to discuss your desire to serve with your family. To learn more about military life and careers, explore websites like **www.todaysmilitary.com** and **www.careersinthemilitary.com**. You can also visit the specific service websites listed below.

Service	Description	Website
U.S.ARMY	Army As the oldest branch of the U.S. Military, the Army protects the security of the United States and its resources.	www.army.mil
FORGED BY THE SEA	Navy The Navy defends the right to travel and trade freely on the world's oceans and protects national interests overseas.	www.navy.mil
	Air Force The U.S. Air Force protects American interests at home and aborad with a focus on air power.	www.airforce.com
S. S	Marine Corps The Marine Corps is often first on the ground in combat situations.	www.marines.mil
	Coast Guard The Coast Guard protects America's waterways and deploys with the Navy during wartime.	www.uscg.mil

How Do I Prepare for College?

SOPHOMORES

October:

As a tenth grader, students in Delaware take the Preliminary Scholastic Aptitude Test (PSAT), which is a shorter version of the SAT, the standardized test for reading, writing, and math used by many colleges as part of their admissions decisionmaking process. You may also want to take the PLAN®, a practice version of the ACT entrance exam that will help you assess your skills, interests, plans, and goals. In Delaware, most students take the SAT rather than the ACT, but most colleges accept either. Talk to your school counselor about when to take these tests and check out these websites for more information: www.act.org and www.collegeboard.com



JUNIORS

Collegescorecard.ed.gov can help with college searches and comparing costs, graduation rates, and other important information you should consider.

September:

Register for the PSAT, given in October, even if you took it in your sophomore year. The results won't be sent to colleges, but juniors who are among the top scorers in each state may be considered for National Merit Scholarships of up to \$2,500. (www.nationalmerit.org) Ask if any financial aid or college nights have been scheduled for your area. If you want to begin exploring your financial aid options and get an early start on the financial aid process, go to https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/ fafsa/estimate. By using FAFSA4caster, you and your family will receive an early estimate of eligibility for federal student aid. This website will also provide you with an opportunity to learn about the financial aid process. It will familiarize you with the various types of federal student aid that are available and will help you to investigate other sources of aid, such as grants and scholarships. When you're ready to apply for aid, you can easily transition from FAFSA4caster to FAFSA on the web. Much of the information that you enter in the FAFSA4caster will populate your FAFSA on the web application, making the experience of applying for federal student aid a lot easier.

December:

This is when you will receive your PSAT scores. Make an appointment with your school counselor to discuss the type of school you might want to attend. Check the schedules to

determine when you will take the ACTs or SATs and the SAT subject tests, which measure knowledge in specific areas. These are given at regular intervals during the school year; you must register about six weeks before the exam date. Results will be sent to the colleges you designate.

January to March:

Begin to develop your preliminary list of 15 to 20 colleges that seem interesting to you by consulting with your school counselor, college catalogs, websites, reference books, and other materials in your high school career center. Visit nearby campuses and take their official tour to get a feel for the differences between large and small, rural and urban campuses. Ask your school counselor about taking advanced placement classes. You can earn college credit for high scores on the exams. Visit https://apcentral.collegeboard.org/.

May:

Find a summer job or internship. Explore your interests and learn new skills.

June:

Begin to refine your list to 10 or fewer schools.

Summer Vacation:

Begin to schedule interviews

and campus visits for August, September, and October. Start thinking about your application essay.



SENIORS

September:

Ask your school counselor about the **Delaware Scholarship Compendium**, produced by the Delaware Higher Education Office, which lists state and private scholarships and provides information about planning and paying for college. The Compendium is available online at: scholarships. delawaregoestocollege.org. Working with your school counselor, narrow your list to five to eight final college selections. Ask if any financial aid info sessions or college nights have been scheduled for your area. Find out what forms your colleges require for financial aid and be sure to meet each deadline. Ask teachers to write the recommendations that accompany your applications. Work on your essay so you can show it to parents and teachers in time to make revisions. If you are applying under any Early Decision, Early Action, or Single-Choice Early Action plans, make sure your transcript is correct and ready to go out.



October:

FAFSA opens October 1st, so you can apply for federal financial aid online after this date at <code>www.fafsa.ed.gov</code>. Start sending applications to schools with rolling admissions. Finish up your Early Decision, Early Action, or Single-Choice Early Action applications, which are usually due between Nov. 1 and Dec. 1; some schools require early financial aid forms with those applications. Many colleges provide online applications or you may be able to use the Common Application at <code>www.commonapp.org</code> to apply to more than one college at a time.

November:

Search for scholarships - many have fall deadlines.

December:

Many high schools require that you submit regular deadline college applications for processing early this month. Brace

yourself! Early Decision, Early Action, or Single-Choice Early Action responses will arrive from about Dec. 15 through Dec. 31.

January:

Final deadline season begins. Pay attention to application deadlines! File financial aid forms. Have your high school records office send transcripts of your first-semester grades to the colleges to which you have already applied. Continue to search and apply for scholarships.

March to May:

Finish your senior year strong. Your final grades matter! Review financial aid awards and contact the financial aid offices if you need help understanding your financial aid package. Be sure you know what you are expected to pay directly.

What About Financial Aid?

What Is Financial Aid?

Financial aid is money to help you meet after-high-school education costs. The money for financial aid comes from federal and state governments, the schools themselves, scholarships, and as a last resort, private loans from banks.

You must apply for financial aid to get it. You apply for aid separately from admission to the school. Maximize your opportunity to receive aid by applying early. The amount and kind of aid you get is based on your financial need, your academic record, and on the kinds of aid available at the school you attend.

Most students who receive aid get a combination of grants, loans, scholarships, and/or work-study funds. These sources of financial aid are put together in a "financial aid package" by the financial aid office at the school or college you have chosen. Undocumented students should contact college financial aid offices directly.

What Types Are There?

Grants:

Usually awarded based on financial need and do not have to be repaid (e.g., Federal Pell Grant*).

Federal Loans:

Typically repaid after you leave school at much lower interest rates than regular bank loans (e.g., Stafford Loan*).

Work Study:

Money you earn. Jobs are usually on campus and are sometimes related to career goals or fields of study (e.g., Federal Work Study*).



Private Scholarships:

These are <u>not</u> repaid. They are awarded by organizations and individuals using a wide range of criteria, including academic excellence, artistic ability, athletics, ethnicity, and field of study (e.g., National Merit Scholarships) www.finaid.org/scholarships

Aid for Military Personnel:

Financial aid opportunities that come with joining the military (e.g., Montgomery G.I. Bill).

See how you can qualify at: www.todaysmilitary.com or www.gibill.va.gov/benefits/index.html

*Research all federal grants, loans, and work study programs at http://studentaid.ed.gov.

Financial Aid Resources

There are many sources of financial aid information available. Look for information at your high school, the colleges you are interested in, your public library, and on the Internet.

Information about federal student aid is available online at: www.studentaid.ed.gov or call: 1-800-433-3243

For information about state-sponsored aid, contact the Delaware Higher Education Office:

www.DelawareGoesToCollege.org/step-2-find-state-aid/302-735-4120 or 800-292-7935

Financial Aid Opportunities

Delaware SEED (Student Excellence Equals Degree)

Maintain a 2.5 grade-point average and stay out of trouble and you could earn a SEED Scholarship. SEED provides tuition for eligible full-time students who are Delaware residents and will enroll in the fall immediately after high school graduation in an associate's degree program at:

Delaware Technical & Community College https://www.dtcc.edu/admissions-financial-aid/financial-aidscholarships/types-aid/seed

University of Delaware, Associate in Arts Program www.aap.udel.edu/seed/overview



Inspire Scholarship

Students with a 2.75 grade-point average who enroll at Delaware State University immediately following graduation from a Delaware high school can be considered for the Inspire Scholarship. Applicants must be a Delaware resident and submit the FAFSA by March 15. For complete eligibility requirements, see: www.desu.edu/admissions/inspire-scholarship

The Academic Common Market

This is a tuition-savings agreement between 15 states that are members of the Southern Regional Education Board (SREB). If your major is not offered at the University of Delaware or Delaware State University, you may be eligible to pay the in-state tuition of participating public colleges for selected degree programs. To search for eligible programs and participating colleges, visit:

www.DelawareGoesToCollege.org/step-2-find-state-aid/ or call the Delaware Higher Education Office at: 302-735-4120 or 1-800-292-7935

AmeriCorps

AmeriCorps is a network of national programs throughout the U.S. and is made up of three programs: AmeriCorps State and National, AmeriCorps/Vista, and AmeriCorps/National Civilian Community Corps. AmeriCorps volunteers receive education awards for specified terms of service, which can be used to pay for college or pay back student loans. To learn more, call: 1-800-942-2677 or visit: http://www.nationalservice.gov/ programs/americorps

Pell Grant

The federal Pell grant is for undergraduate students with financial need who have not yet earned a bachelor's degree. The Pell grant award amount is based on a student's EFC (Expected Family Contribution, from their FAFSA), the cost of attendance at the school they are going to and the student's enrollment status at that school. A student can receive a Pell grant for no more than 12 semesters and must file the FAFSA annually to qualify. The Pell grant does not need to be repaid. For more information on the Pell grant visit: https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/ grants-scholarships/pell

Delaware Higher Education Office Scholarships

The Delaware Higher Education Office (DHEO) offers many scholarships based on academic merit, financial need or a combination of both. There are three memorial scholarships for high school seniors that offer full tuition, fees, room and board at the University of Delaware or Delaware State University. The Diamond State Scholarship is a merit-based award for high school seniors. There are professional incentive programs with loan forgiveness provisions for qualified state employment. The Scholarship Incentive Program is a need-based award for eligible students who file a FAFSA by the state deadline and complete the application process. Students can apply online for all of the programs administered through the Delaware Higher Education Office. For more information visit: http://delawaregoestocollege. org/step-2-find-state-aid/

Scholarship Resources

- http://Scholarships.DelawareGoesToCollege.org
- https://bigfuture.collegeboard.org/scholarship-search#
- https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/grantsscholarships/finding-scholarships
- www.fastweb.com

12 Steps to Financial Aid

In the summer before you enter your senior year of high school:

- **1.** Select schools that will fulfill your educational and occupational goals. Ask your school counselor about college nights scheduled in your area.
- **2.** Write, call, or email the admissions office at each of these schools. Ask about financial aid possibilities and application procedures. You may be able to apply online.
- **3.** Obtain the correct financial aid applications you will need from high school counselors, college financial aid offices, or private scholarship donors. You can apply online for federal and most state aid and a number of other programs.
- **4.** Estimate the cost of attending each of the schools you have chosen. The FinAid website at **www.finaid.org** has dozens of tools for calculating college costs, loan payments, savings, and the expected family contribution (EFC).
- **5.** Ask your high school counseling office if they sponsor a free financial aid night. Students and parents can learn about financial aid sources and procedures at these workshops.
- **6.** Begin compiling the family financial information needed to fill out your financial aid applications: figures on nontaxable income, and information on assets.

Soon after October 1:

7. Submit your Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) by mail or online at: **www.fafsa.ed.gov**. Check with your school counselor if you and your parents need help completing the FAFSA.

In the spring:

- **8.** Some schools may request additional information from you. Learn what each school requires and provide the information by the deadlines.
- **9.** The schools you choose will notify you whether they will give you financial aid. They will also explain how much grant, loan, work-study, and/or scholarship money they can offer you. Compare college costs and financial aid packages using CollegeScorecard.ed.gov or College Board's comparison tool at: http://apps.collegeboard.com/fincalc/compare_aid.jsp
- **10.** Tell each school in writing if you will accept or decline their financial aid package.

Those who choose to attend the summer term:

11. Aid awarded for the academic year must be used during that period. Aid may, however, be available during the summer term. Ask well in advance of summer enrollment if summer aid is available at your school. Some schools may have a separate summer application process, so be sure to check with your financial aid office.

Each October, if you are planning to be in school the next year:

12. You must reapply for federal aid each year. If your FAFSA is received by the federal processor by April 15th each year, you will also be considered for the state's need-based grant, the Scholarship Incentive Program: http://delawaregoestocollege.org/step-1-fill-out-the-fafsa/. Find out if you need to reapply for any other sources of financial aid you receive.



The Costs of College

Now that you have received those hard-earned acceptance letters, it's time to start preparing for the next step - paying for college! Depending on the institution, tuition combined with room and board charges can vary greatly. And don't forget all of the additional costs that students and parents sometimes tend to overlook:

- Dorm Room Amenities (if applicable)
 - Supplemental furniture
 - Room decor
 - TV and/or Computer
- Text Books
- School Supplies
- Basic Toiletries
- Transportation
- Food and Meal Plans
- Laundry Services
- Social Activities

This may seem like a lot, but take a deep breath. These expenses won't all come at once, so you've got time to prepare! And there are some great underutilized college resources that can help. And don't forget...you still have a full summer ahead to get a job and start saving for these types of expenses.



Delaware Colleges & Universities

			The second second second				
College or University	Website	Admissions Office	Financial Aid Office	Degrees	Campus Locations Main Campus		
Public Colleges an	d Universities						
Delaware State University	www.desu.edu	857-6351 800-845-2544	857-6250	B,M,D	Dover, Georgetown, Wilmington		
		571-5343	434-5552	Dip,C,A	Wilmington		
Delaware Technical		454-3954	453-3706	Dip,C,A	Stanton - Newark		
Community College	www.dtcc.edu	857-1020	857-1040	Dip,C,A	Dover - Terry		
		259-6053	259-6080	Dip,C,A	Georgetown - Owens		
University of Delaware	www.udel.edu	831-8123	831-2126	C,A,B,M,D	Newark, Dover, Georgetown, Lewes, Wilmington		
Private Colleges and Universities							
Delaware College of Art & Design	www.dcad.edu	622-8000 x110	622-8000 x105	C,AFA	Wilmington		
Goldey Beacom	www.gbc.edu	225-6248	225-6265	C,A,B,M	Pike Creek		
Wesley College	www.wesley.edu	736-2400	736-2494	C,A,B,M	Dover, Dover AFB		
Wilmington University	www.wilmu.edu	877-967-5464	302-356-6951	C,A,B,M,D	New Castle, North Wilmington, Dover, Dover Air Force Base, Georgetown		
Out-of-State Institu	itions Operating in Dela	ware					
Springfield College*	www.springfieldcollege.edu/ wilmington	658-5720 x221	658-5720 x212	B,M	Wilmington		
Strayer University	www.strayer.edu/delaware/ christiana	292-6100	292-6100	C,A,B,M	Newark		
Widener University Delaware Law School	delawarelaw.widener.edu	477-2703	477-2272	C,MJ,DL, LLM,JD,SJD	Wilmington		
Widener University Legal Education Institute	http://delawarelaw. widener.edu/prospective- students/paralegal-legal- nurse-consultant/about-the- legal-education-institute/	477-2205	477-2272	C,A,B	Wilmington		

^{*}Focus is on adult learners

Degree Abbreviations

AFAAssociate of Fine Arts	BBachelors	LLMMaster of Laws
DipDiploma	MMasters	JDJuris Doctor
CCertificate	DDoctorate	DLDoctor of Laws
AAssociate	MJMaster of Jurisprudence	SJDDoctor of Juridical Science

How Do I Find the Right Job?

Finding the right job takes planning and preparation. It takes good organization, a lot of time and energy, and a positive outlook. Keep in mind that you're promoting a productive worker – you! Market all of the skills and abilities you have to help an employer succeed.

Maintaining a positive outlook throughout your job search can be difficult. But if you follow proven guidelines to help you organize your job search, you will improve your chances of success, even in a difficult job market.

TEST THE WATERS

Volunteer

Volunteering will provide you with valuable personal and work experience which can be an important resume builder. It will also provide you with unique experiences that can help you solidify your career goals, develop teamwork and leadership abilities, learn new skills, and in some cases earn high school credit. You may find that a non-profit is exactly where you want to start your career. Visit: **www.volunteerdelaware.org** or **www.serve.gov**

Try the job out

Why not try out some jobs before you make a long-term commitment? See if you can find an internship or you might job shadow someone. You might also try a temporary or part-time job in an area that interests you. Any of these choices will provide you with valuable information about the real world of work and you never know, when you put your best foot forward, you might just end up with a job offer. Visit: **www.internships.com**

BUILD A NETWORK

What is networking?

Networking is the cultivation of productive relationships for employment and business. It is most certainly a two-way street, and it is a skill worth perfecting because it will benefit you throughout your life.

Who should be in your network?

Start with family, friends, teachers, and neighbors. After you feel comfortable with those closest to you, broaden your network to those in your community who have similar career interests and who are currently doing jobs in which you are interested.

When should you begin to network?

NOW! Don't assume that networking has little to do with you because you are in high school. This is the perfect time to practice valuable networking skills. Who will nominate you and support you if you run for an elected office? Who will be your references for college or a job? Who will provide you information about the world of work? Your network will!

How do you network?

Involve yourself with groups that interest you and that pertain to your future career. Be a leader in these groups. Do projects that will require conversations and research with business leaders, government officials, and community activists. Learn from them. Invite them to be your friends and your mentors. Assert yourself. Approach someone and simply ask about his/her job. Next to doing the job, it's a great way to learn about an occupation. You never know, you may have just begun a relationship with the person who's going to connect you with your first job.

Introduce yourself

Make sure everyone you meet knows who you are. Always look the person in the eye, shake hands, and give him/her your card or simply introduce yourself. If she asks you about yourself, do you know what you would say? Think about the question and then practice answering it in private. Before long, it will be natural for you to talk about yourself. Don't forget that networking is a two-way street; think about what you may have to offer a person in your network.

Document your contacts

As you build your network, document each contact. Start a notebook or spreadsheet to record the information. Include names, phone numbers, addresses, emails, how you know them, and what they do. Jot down any notes that will help you remember how you met them, who connected you, what skills they have, and how you might be valuable to them. Communicate with your network regularly.

SOCIAL MEDIA







While LinkedIn, Facebook and Twitter are considered

the top 3 social media sites that can help you find a job, there are hundreds of others out there too. Having a presence on social media allows job seekers to:

- Learn about openings faster than going to a company website.
- · Expand your network of professionals in your career.
- Manage your professional image and attract recruiters.
- Research companies through their online presence.
- Most importantly market yourself!!

These social media tools can be powerful if used correctly. If a potential employer looked at your social media accounts, would they find information that doesn't represent you in a positive or professional way? What you post to the world on social media about yourself, and about others, can influence what employers think about you professionally. So be careful what you post! Always be truthful and obey the rules of etiquette.

Use Your Resources

Join a job club

Job clubs for graduating students often provide opportunities to participate in mock interviews and resume workshops.

Use your school career center

Explore your high school career facility and see how you can benefit from the services it offers.

Use your public library

Explore the resources in your local library's career center. Ask for assistance from the librarian.

Use the Internet, but not exclusively

Online postings are an effective way to conduct a job search, but in today's market, don't forget that face-to-face networking and "pounding the pavement" are still critical.

Use social media

Social media is opening more doors for jobseekers by increasing visibility with potential employers and providing an easy way for getting more information on a particular interviewer or company.

Go to job fairs

Job fairs can be a place to find a job, but they're also a place to network for future jobs. Even if you're not yet looking for work, you will learn a lot about the world of work by attending a job fair. Bring your questions!

Internet Resources

Research Occupations

www.onetonline.org www.acinet.org www.bls.gov/ooh www.bls.gov/k12



Find Job Openings

https://joblink.delaware.gov www.careerbuilder.com www.indeed.com http://delawarestatejobs.com www.americasjobexchange.com http://jobsearch.monster.com

Company Research

Internet

The actual company website www.bizjournals.com www.hoovers.com www.Bloomberg.com



www.LinkedIn.com/directory/companies Call the company's human resources office

Watch the news

Contact your personal network

Informational Interviews

What is an informational interview?

An informational interview is similar to a face-to-face job interview except you are gathering information about occupations by asking the questions instead of answering them. This is a more formal way to network and learn about the world of work at the same time. Call someone in a field that interests you and make an appointment to interview him/her about their work. You will not only learn about the occupation, but you will broaden your network and develop a relationship with someone who might hire you someday.

How can they benefit me?

- 1. You will learn firsthand about occupations from the people who are actually doing the work.
- 2. You will build your network with people who are in your field.
- 3. You will improve your interviewing skills.
- 4. You might learn about hidden (unadvertised) jobs.

What guidelines should I follow?

- Interview people from your occupations of interest.
- When you call, say how you got the person's name.
- Explain that you're seeking information and guidance.
- Ask to meet for 20 minutes. Wear a watch and stick to it.
- · Bring paper and pen with you and take notes.
- · Thoroughly research the occupation and organization prior to the interview.
- · Dress and act as you would at a job interview.
- **DON'T** ask the person for a job.

What questions might I ask?

- How did you get into this type of work? this particular job?
- What type of preparation/education/training do you have? What is required?
- What do you enjoy the most? the least?
- What three skills do you use most often in your job?
- Describe a typical day or week.
- What motivates you at work?
- · Describe difficulties you regularly face on the job.
- What are the advancement opportunities and limits?
- · How does a person usually progress in this field?
- How does a person stay competitive in this field?
- How do you suggest I learn more about this occupation?

How should I follow up?

- · Thank the person.
- Ask for referrals to other people doing the same occupation who might be available to speak with you.
- Ask for his or her business card.
- · Immediately send a thank you note.
- Evaluate how well you conducted the interview. How will you improve your interviewing skills next time?
- · Review your notes and decide on your next steps. Did you like what you heard about the occupation? Did you like the environment of this particular workplace? Could you see yourself working there or someplace similar? If not, why not?

Resume Writing

A resume is a marketing piece designed for one specific purpose: to win the interview. A good resume will focus on the employer's needs, not yours. It will say to the employer – if you hire me, you will get these direct benefits.

TIPS & SUGGESTIONS

Gather the Facts

Gather and document your personal information. Think about the things that make you unique. Update your file as you gain new experience, learn new skills or win awards.

Contact Information

Place your name at the top of your resume and your contact information beneath it. Be sure the outgoing message on your answering machine or cell phone is professional. Include an email address and check it regularly. If you are a member of LinkedIn, you may add that to your contact information if the content will support your job search.

Profile

Customize each resume with a profile statement that matches the job listing. Keep it concise. Try not to go over four brief sentences.

Education

If you have not yet completed one of your degrees, use the word *expected* before your graduation date. If you do not know when you will graduate, add *in progress* after the name of the unfinished degree.

Experience

Emphasize results, not responsibilities, and performance, not just qualities. Results might include the actual amount of time and/or money you saved or the percentage increase in a club's membership because of your leadership. Performance might include the number of phone lines answered, the number of forms processed, or the number of people supervised. Any team successes should be noted as such. Build your list using strong action verbs; see the list on page 69 for examples.

Activities/Associations

If you don't have much solid work experience, list your involvement in school or extracurricular activities. Employers look for people who demonstrate initiative, hard work, and leadership.

Special Skills

Highlight your impressive skills even if they don't relate directly to the occupation. These skills reflect the interesting and accomplished person you are.



Awards/Honors

Note formal recognition you have received including work or academic awards. These are often listed in the experience or education section but may be listed separately.

Other Personal Information

You should include information that is important to the job for which you are applying. This might include a portfolio or a willingness to travel. Do not include a link on your resume to any site that isn't appropriate for a business audience. Do not disclose information on health, disability, marital status, age, or ethnicity. This information is illegal for most employers to request.

References

Create your own reference sheet to mail or fax to an employer and to take it with you to interviews. Include three to five people who know your abilities and will speak highly of you. At the top of the sheet, type your name and contact information, repeating the format you used in your resume.

Choose a Format

Now that you've gathered your information, determine how to best present it to a specific employer for a specific job. Two traditional resume formats are chronological and functional. See samples of these on page 70. You should choose the format that will highlight your qualifications while best meeting the needs of the employer. Regardless of the style you choose, remember to use strong action verbs to begin each statement. Use the *Resume Action Verbs* list on page 69 to help you. If you have a work history with gaps, use the cover letter to explain them. Or you could fill the gaps with your volunteer work, community activities, or family responsibilities during those times.

Add Style

Create a good impression with an attractive and easy-to-read resume. An inviting style draws attention to your qualifications.

- \sim Print it on white or lightly-colored paper.
- ~ Use a laser printer and keep the font size at 10 point or higher.
- ~ Bullets or italics can draw attention to key accomplishments.
- ~ One-inch margins around the page and blank lines between sections will make all of the information easier to see.

- ~ Maintain the same style throughout. If your first heading is bold and centered, then every heading should be bold and centered. Use no more than two typefaces.
- ~ It is preferable to limit your resume to one page. If you are over this, remove anything that does not help prove that you are the perfect candidate for the job.

Proofread

Make sure your resume has no errors. Proof for typos, grammatical errors, spelling errors, punctuation errors, and content errors. Use your spell check but also have several people proofread your resume. Put your best foot forward!

Delaware JobLink Smart Resume Builder

The Delaware Department of Labor's Division of Employment & Training (DET) has developed a tool that allows jobseekers to build multiple resumes based on different occupations or themes that are relevant to employer's needs. Every occupation consists of a mix of Skills, Knowledge, and Abilities and is performed using a variety of Talents, Tools & Technologies, and Work Activities. With Delaware's new intelligent Resume Builder, jobseekers have the ability to select a variety of these descriptors to construct relevant high quality resumes that match their work experiences.

Benefits of using the resume builder include:

- · Higher-quality, more descriptive resumes
- Web based, user-friendly self-service resource
- Instructional videos and step-by-step guidance
- Easy to read, professional resume format
- Accurate candidate/job order match

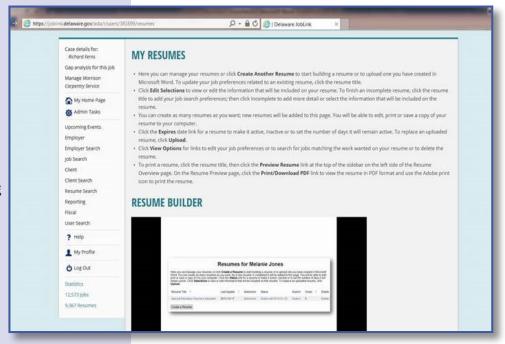
You can access the smart resume builder by going to their website at https://joblink.delaware.gov and updating or creating your job seeker account. With a job seeker account, you can:

- Perform advanced job searches
- Create and post resumes
- Save your job searches
- Receive job alerts by email or text

Other benefits associated with creating a jobseeker account include the following:

- Orientation video explaining DET's services and programs
- Career planning services
- Training opportunities
- · Job search resources
- Labor market information
- Career Lattices

Resume Action Verbs Accomplished Led Achieved Maintained Adapted Managed Administered Mastered Analyzed Motivated **Assisted** Negotiated Completed Operated Conceived Organized Conducted Participated Coordinated Performed Created Planned Delegated Prepared Demonstrated Programmed Designed Proposed Developed Provided Recommended Directed Established Reduced Evaluated Revised Scheduled Expanded Expedited Simplified Facilitated Solved Generated Streamlined Implemented Structured **Improved** Supervised Increased Taught Influenced Trained Translated Initiated Utilized Instructed Launched Won Wrote Lectured



Sample Resume Formats

Chronological Resume

This format organizes your experience around the dates of the jobs you have held. Three to five results or performance items for each job are usually sufficient. This format is an excellent choice for people with steady work histories or previous jobs that relate closely to their career objective.



Functional Resume

This format organizes your information around your job skills rather than job titles and dates. It is recommended for those with little job history or a history of positions that do not directly relate to the job being sought.

Identify three or four skills required for your target job. For each skill, identify three to five concrete examples that clearly demonstrate your ability to perform that skill. Arrange the skill headings in order of importance. The closer the match between your skill headings and the reviewer's expectations for the job vacancy, the more qualified you will seem.

Finally, include a brief work history. Include the company name, its location, your job title, and years worked.

Janet Hightower

2006 Main Street Downtown, Delaware 19802 Home: 302-555-1212 • Cell: 302-123-4567 • JHightower@comcast.net • JHightower@LinkedIn.com

Profile: An honor roll-student athlete with work experience in the fast food industry and youth summer camp. Demonstrates outstanding leadership, public speaking, and technical skills. Major strengths include baskethall analysis, youth development, and time management. Expertise in desktop publishing, digital photography, and customer service.

Cashier
Fast Food, Downtown, DE
www.fastfood.com
Demonstrated strong communication skills by filling customer orders quickly and
accurately. Exceeded sales targets by using an enthusiastic and cheerful demeanor.
Instructed new employees in methods of greeting customers.

Youth Counselor
Beach Sports and Technology Camp, Beachtown, DE
www.BSTC.org
Coached summer camp youth sports teams. Used strong counseling skills to
guide campers to a successful summer. Directed all desktop publishing activities
which resulted in weekly newsletters to parents. Prepared and delivered speeches
as a representative of the Student Government.

Volunteer Experience

Education and Training

Yearbook Photographer Downtown High School

Student Government Downtown High School

Hospitality & Tourism Major Downtown College, Downtown, DE High School Diploma

Downtown High School, Downtown, DE GPA 3.5 • High Honors

Tools and Technology

100s:
Bar code reader equipment — Handheld bar code scanners; Stationary bar code scanners.
Cash registers — Electronic cash registers.
Commercial use scales — Food scales.
Packaging compactors — Cardboard balers; Trash compactors.

Technology:
Proficient in Microsoft Office, including Microsoft Publiser for desktop publishing.
Proficient with iPad and comparable devices. Knowledge of audio equipment for public speaking use

Travel USA

National Organization

Member since 2015

2014 - present

2014, 2015, 2016

2014 and 2015

Fall 2015 - present

2013-2015

2015

Janet Hightower

2006 Main Street Downtown, Delaware 19802 Home: 302-555-1212 • Cell: 302-123-4567 • JHightower@comcast.net • JHightower@LinkedIn.com

An honor roll-student athlete with work experience in the fast food industry and youth summer camp. Demonstrates outstanding leadership, public speaking, and technical skills. Major strengths include basketball analysis, youth development, and time management. Expertise in desktop publishing, digital photography, and customer service.

Customer Service Demonstrated strong communication skills by filling customer orders

Definition and accurately

Exceeded sales targets by using an enthusiastic and cheerful demeanor
Instructed new employees in methods of greeting customers

Leadership Coached summer camp youth basketball team

Used strong counseling skills to guide campers to a successful summer Directed all desktop publishing activities which resulted in weekly

newsletters to parents
Prepared and delivered speeches as a representative of the Student Government

Proficient in Microsoft* Office Suite Proficient in Adobe* Creative Suite Knowledge of XML Computer

Work Experience Youth Counselor

Fast Food, Downtown, DE

Beach Sports and Technology Camp, Beachtown, DE

2014, 2015, 2016

www.BSTC.org

2014 - present

Extracurricular Activities

Captain Yearbook Photographer

Downtown High School Varsity Basketball Team 2014 Downtown High School

Downtown High School

2014 and 2015 2013 - 2015

Awards and Honors Employee-of-the-Month Award

Student Government

All-State Basketball Point Guard

Outstanding customer service at Fast Food, Downtown Outstanding varsity player at Downtown High School

July, 2015 March, 2016

Education Downtown High School

Expected Graduation

June, 2017

Cover Letters

Every resume you mail, fax, or e-mail needs its own cover letter. Sending a resume without a cover letter is like starting an interview without shaking hands. The best cover letters spark an employer's interest and create an impression of competence. Write your cover letter in standard business format. Put your address and the reviewer's name and address at the top and your signature above your typed name at the bottom. All letters should be single-spaced, flush left, with each paragraph followed by a blank line. Most are two or three paragraphs long. Every cover letter should fit on one page and contain the following four parts:

Salutation

Whenever possible, send your letter to a specific person rather than to an office. Check that the name you use is spelled correctly and the title is accurate. Pay close attention to the Mr. or Ms. before gender-neutral names. Finally, use a colon after the name, not a comma.

> 2006 Main Street Downtown, DE 19802 April 25, 2017

Mr. Thomas Jeffers Human Resources Manager Downtown Green Hornets 1000 South Main Street Downtown, DE 19801

Dear Mr. Jeffers:

I was referred to you by Mr. James Smith, Assistant Coach for the Green Hornets, who informed me that you are actively seeking to hire an Administrative Intern for the summer. This position appeals to me because of my strong interest in basketball and my desire to use and improve the computer and organizational skills I have developed through my classes and extracurricular activities at Downtown High.

My strengths include strong communication and time management skills, as well as great energy and dependability. I am proficient in both Microsoft Office Suite and Adobe Creative Suite. I enjoy taking digital pictures, many of which have been used in the Downtown High Yearbook. I am confident that the combination of my practical skills, my interest in basketball, and my ability to apply my knowledge to whatever tasks are given to me will make me a valuable asset to the Green Hornets organization.

I am enclosing a current copy of my resume. If you have any questions, please call me at (302) 555-1212. I may also be reached by email at JHightower@comcast.net. Thank you for considering me for this position. I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Sincerely,

Janet Hightower

enclosures



Opening

The first few sentences of your cover letter should tell the reviewer which job you are applying for and the connection

> you have to the company. If someone the reviewer knows suggested you apply, mention that recommendation. If you are responding to an advertisement, refer to it and the source that published it. Your knowledge of the company will give you another opportunity to connect yourself to the job. Briefly describe your experience with its products, refer to a recent company success, or refer to an article written about the company. But don't go overboard; save specifics for the interview.

Body

This portion will contain a brief explanation of your qualifications. Don't repeat your resume. Summarize your most relevant qualifications or provide additional details about a noteworthy accomplishment. Address the employer's requirements directly and don't be afraid to use special formatting to your advantage. You can also use the body of the cover letter to address gaps in your work history. Always maintain a positive, confident tone.

Closing

In your final paragraph, thank the reviewer, request an interview, and repeat your home phone number. The closing is your chance to show commitment to the job.

Sample Cover Letter

Job Applications

Request two copies of the form.

If only one is provided, copy it before you write on it. Most applications are now online.

Read the whole application before you start to complete it.

Follow all directions carefully.

Be neat.

Spell correctly and use good grammar.

Take the time to check!

Don't leave any blanks.

Put "not applicable" or NA when the information requested does not apply to you.

Give reliable references.

Be sure to request permission of each reference source in advance.

Sign and date the application.
Be sure to have a reference sheet with you when you apply.
Never lie on a job application.

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our last job title					
Reason for leaving (be specific	3)				
Name		Contact in	nfo		
Name		Contact in	nfo		
Position		Contact in	nfo		
Position		Contact in	nfo		
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Position Company Name Address Number (PO Box) Name Position	Street	Contact in	City	State	Zip
Position Company Name Number (PO Box) Name Position Company Name	Street	Contact in	City	State	Zip
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Job Interviews

Although an interview can be a stressful experience, consider it a form of recognition and an opportunity to gain something valuable without risking anything but your time. Prepare thoroughly, it will give you an advantage!

BEFORE THE INTERVIEW

Make a Job Search File

Collect anything you may need to be prepared for your job search and upcoming interviews. This is where your personal portfolio will come in very handy. Include the following:

- · Birth certificate
- · Several copies of your resume
- · Social security card
- Work permit (if applicable)
- · Copy of driver's license
- Diploma/Certificate
- Personal data sheet with previous employment information
- · A copy of your references
- · Letter of introduction
- A neat and complete copy of your job application
- · Letters of recommendation
- · A black pen to complete any forms or tests
- · Paper to take notes
- · Samples of your work, if needed

Prepare Yourself (checklist)

- □ Thinking positively and like a winner
- Dress appropriately
- Be sure your is hair clean and combed
- ☐ Be sure you have fresh breath
- □ Bring a comb/brush/cosmetics for touch-ups
- □ Use appropriate language
- ☐ Have a clean, fresh scent; use an appropriate amount of deodorant and/or perfume

Know Yourself

- How do your education, training, knowledge, and skills relate to the job for which you are interviewing?
- What makes you different and more qualified than other people?
- What are your goals and objectives, including what you're looking for in a job and/or career?
- What are the reasons you gave up or lost your previous positions?

Know the Company

- · What are the products and services the company offers?
- What is the company's philosophy?
- What are their hiring practices and procedures?
- What are the duties/responsibilities/promotion potential for the job they are filling?



Prepare to Answer Questions

- Tell me about yourself.
- What are your long-range career objectives?
- What do you consider your greatest strengths and weaknesses?
- Why should I hire you?
- What interests you about this job?
- How do you handle pressure?
- What do you feel was your greatest accomplishment on your last job?

Prepare to Ask Questions

- What three words would you use to describe this company?
- Please describe the managerial style in this office.
- Is there anything else you need to know about me in order for me to be fully considered for the job?
- When will a decision be made?

DURING THE INTERVIEW

Things to keep in mind during the interview include:

- Go alone
- · Maintain eye contact with the interviewer
- · Arrive at least five minutes early
- Act naturally
- Do not smoke or chew gum
- Shake hands firmly
- · Know the name of the person interviewing you
- · Answer clearly and honestly
- Do not criticize former employers
- Be positive and enthusiastic; show your interest
- · Thank your interviewer before leaving



After the Interview

Write a Thank-You Note

It is essential to write a thank-you note within 24 hours of your interview. Whether you want the job or not, write the note; you never know when another job that's more suited to you will become available and it would be a shame to have burned your bridges.

The letter may be typed or neatly handwritten on personal stationery. It may be emailed if the decision is going to be made immediately or if you have been told that this is the employer's preferred means of communication.

You also have the opportunity to restate why you want the job and how you could make significant contributions to the company. And if there was anything of importance that your interviewer neglected to ask or that you neglected to answer as thoroughly, or as well as you would have liked, this would be a good opportunity to mention it. But keep it short; do not restate everything that was already covered.

Reflect on the Interview

How did you do? What did you learn about yourself? What did you learn about the company? Do you think the job would be a good match? What can you improve upon for your next interview? Jot down some notes and use them to make each interview stronger.

If you don't hear from the interviewer within two weeks, it is appropriate to call or write to politely remind him/her that you are still interested in the job. Ask when a hiring decision will be made.

Your Street Address Your City, State, Zip Code Your Phone Number Your Email Address

Mr./Ms. Full Name Title Organization Street Address City, State, Zip Code

Dear Mr./Ms. Last Name:

Thank the interviewer for his time and the opportunity to speak with him. Thank him for telling you about the company and the position. Mention your enthusiasm for the job and why you believe you are a good fit for it.

Include any impressions of the organization or position that you found especially interesting. Add any information you didn't share during the interview that you believe would increase your chance of getting the position.

Conclude by showing that you have a strong and sincere interest in the job and you look forward to hearing from him.

Sincerely,

Your Signature

Your printed name

Sample Thank You Note



Select the Right Job

If you are offered the job, you may realize that you have further questions. Do not hesitate to ask for any information you need to make an informed decision.

Organization:

- Are the goals of the business or agency compatible with your work values?
- Are the immediate future prospects of the business relatively secure and stable?
- · Does the business fluctuate with the growth and decline in the economy?

Work:

- What are the hours? Where is the job located?
- · Does it fully utilize your abilities and interests?
- Is travel involved? If so, how much?
- How much turnover of personnel is there in the organization?

Opportunities:

- · What are the training opportunities?
- What are the opportunities for challenge & expansion of job duties?

Salary and Benefits:

- What is the starting salary?
- · How often and under what circumstances can a raise be expected?
- · What is the complete benefit package?
- How financially secure is the retirement system?

Some Reasons You Weren't Chosen

- · Lack of clear career goals, or your goal doesn't match your skills or the job market
- Inability to express information clearly
- Lack of interest or enthusiasm—merely shopping around
- Failure to look interviewer in the eye; no confidence or poise
- Poor personal appearance
- · Interested only in the best dollar offer
- Asking uninformed questions about the job or the company
- · Arriving late for the interview
- · Another candidate was a better fit

Email Correspondence

Email is one of the most commonly used means of communication in the job-search because of its many advantages. Email delivery is prompt and assured (as long as you have the recipient's correct email address). Email is also less intrusive than a phone call since the recipient can read the message at his/her leisure.

Email is a powerful tool in the hands of a knowledgeable job-seeker. If you use it wisely you will stand out among others, but if you use it improperly, you will look unprofessional to employers. When sending a professional email, try to briefly get your point across and end the email, don't ramble on as this can be irritating to some people.

Email is often the preferred method of contact for employers and job-seekers but there are some guidelines that should be followed when sending such correspondence as cover letters, thank you notes and replies to emails. Take these guidelines into consideration for every email you write:

- Use a clear subject header for your email, one that is relevant to the topic of the message.
- Address the recipient as Mr., Ms. or Mrs. and always double check the spelling of the recipient's name.
- Do not use emojis or symbols in your email, they are not professional.
- Stick with a basic font like Times New Roman, 12-point and keep the email clean (no wallpaper or colored backgrounds).
- Proofread and spell-check every message before you press send.

When corresponding with employers, your professionalism in an email says more about you than you realize. Keep in mind that the greeting and closing of your message will covey your tone. If your message is unclear and has typos, it can result in you being overlooked for the position.

Keep Your New Job

Congratulations on securing your new job! You have been selected over the other applicants because of all the wonderful factors that made you the best fit. There are many tips for keeping your new job and maintaining a professional image – here are just a few:

Be Dependable

- Be on time. If you say you'll be somewhere, be there. If you say you'll do something, do it.
- If you must take a day off for family or personal reasons, arrange it ahead of time with your supervisor.
- If you're too ill to work, call your supervisor to explain as soon as you know you can't come in.

Work Hard

 Focus on your job and give your employer the time you're getting paid for. When it comes to making lay-off decisions, and the company has to choose, the most productive employees will get to keep the job.

Keep a Good Attitude

- Don't wait to be told what to do. Look around, see what needs to be done, and do it. Be willing to do more than you are asked to do.
- Be polite and respectful to your coworkers, supervisors, and customers.

Be Helpful

If a supervisor needs you to help a co-worker on a project, don't hesitate. Not only is it great to be known as a helpful person, but you'll learn new things and become

an even more valuable employee along the way.

Be a Team Player

• Support your coworkers, encourage others to succeed, and use your strengths in the workplace.

Dress for Success

- Pay attention to how you look and dress. Keep your hair and general appearance neat and well-groomed.
- Wear clean and pressed clothing that is appropriate for your job.

Treat Everyone with Respect

 Be honest. Stay positive. Your coworkers are your teammates. Mutual respect is the key to a healthy working environment.



Starting Your Own Business

It's a great feeling to be your own boss. If you're motivated, confident, and innovative, starting your own business might be right for you. There are millions of self-employed business owners, or entrepreneurs, in the United States. Being self-employed has its advantages: greater income potential, flexibility in work schedules, and the freedom to choose what products and services you provide. Ultimately, the work you do can be more fulfilling and rewarding. However, self-employment is also potentially risky. Keep in mind, business owners are not guaranteed a steady income, sick pay, vacation time or a retirement fund. The hours at your own business may be long, especially at first, as you find yourself handling tasks that you wouldn't have to do as an employee elsewhere.

Do the risks of self-employment outweigh the potential rewards? Only you can answer that question. If you find the idea of working for yourself and potentially making more money enticing, then entrepreneurship may be for you. But if you prefer the security of a regular paycheck and relatively predictable work hours, working for someone else would be a more appropriate option. If you're serious about going into business for yourself, do some more research. Be sure to visit the U.S. Small Business Administration at www.sba.gov, especially the "Plan Your Business" page.



8 Tips to Get You Started:

- 1. Take a Stand for Yourself
- 2. Identify the Right Business for You
- 3. Business Planning Improves Your Chances for Success
- 4. Know Your Target Audience Before You Spend a Penny
- 5. Understand Your Personal Finances and Choose the Right Kind of Money You Need for Your Business
- 6. Build a Support Network
- 7. Sell By Creating Value
- 8. Get the Word Out

Read the full article at: https://www.entrepreneur.com/article/207488

Have a disability and looking for a job? **DVR** has the resources to help you succeed.

OUR DEDICATED STAFF HAS THE EXPERIENCE AND RESOURCES TO HELP PEOPLE OF ALL AGES WITH DISABILITIES SUCCEED IN JOB HUNTING TO LAND A JOB. We partner with our job seekers, help them to develop a career pathway, and find long-term, successful employment. DVR is a federally funded program with eligibility requirements.

DVR SERVICES INCLUDE:

- Pre-Employment Transition Services for Youth
- Individualized services and employment plans
- Vocational evaluation and assessments
- Job development and job placement
- Education, training, guidance and counseling
- Job Placement









THE DELAWARE DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION (DVR), an agency of the Delaware Department of Labor, provides individualized services to employers and people with disabilities, developing career pathways that link qualified employees to jobs, resulting in greater independence and a more inclusive workplace.

HOW DO I CONNECT WITH DVR? Call the office in your area and begin your employment journey today!

NEW CASTLE COUNTY:

Wilmington: 302-761-8275 Newark: 302-368-6980 Middletown: 302-696-3180 **KENT COUNTY:**

Dover: 302-739-5478

SUSSEX COUNTY:

Georgetown: 302-856-5730

Visit us online at dvr.delawareworks.com

~ Division of Vocational Rehabilitation - Helping people with disabilities find work ~

Getting Ready to Work? You Need to Know This!

The **National Institute on Drug Abuse** has reported that alcohol and drug abuse cost our US economy (companies who hire YOU!) \$740 billion annually. Here are some negative effects of drug abuse in the workplace:

- · workers don't work as hard or as efficiently;
- · workers miss more work days;
- · workers get hurt;
- companies must pay increased medical insurance costs due to on-the-job accidents; and
- · workers steal from their jobs more often.

American employers have taken a strong stand to provide a drug-free workplace to save money and protect their workers who don't abuse alcohol and/or drugs. Most companies now do regular drug testing of job applicants and random testing of their employees. Many companies have established policies that prohibit the hiring of a person who presents positive test results indicating the use of drugs.

So what does all this mean when YOU look for a job?

Your chance is now greater than ever that you will be asked to take a drug test before you will be hired. Some employers include information about their drug policy on the application form. Others tell applicants in the first interview that drug testing is required. But don't count on getting a warning; some employers make no mention of drug testing in advance.

Employers conduct drug screenings in various ways:

by asking applicants about current and past drug use; by giving pencil-and-paper or polygraph (lie detector) tests; or by medical tests of urine, blood, or hair samples. The most commonly used test is a urinalysis, which is laboratory testing of a urine sample. Retention time (the length of time any substance remains in the body and can be detected in the urine) varies with the drug and the individual.

Take drug testing and application questions about drug use seriously.

A positive test result, or answering "yes" to a question about drug use, may lock you out of a job. Different companies have different policies. Some may allow retesting if a test result is positive and some may be more lenient towards someone who last used drugs over five years ago. But others will reject an applicant on the basis of one positive test.

Current military policy is zero tolerance.

This means that all military personnel are subject to immediate discharge if a drug test has a confirmed positive result. The Defense Department is continuing its anti-drug efforts with a new policy that involves more frequent random testing of active duty military, reservists, and civilian employees.

More about workplace drug testing:

www.dol.gov/elaws/asp/drugfree/drugs/dt.asp

DO YOU NEED HELP?

Many times, the use of alcohol or substances is an attempt to self-medicate an underlying mental health problem. If you have concerns about yourself or a loved one's mental health, call the **Mental Health Hotline** at: **800-969-4357.**

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

Al-Anon/Alateen	866-460-4070
Alcoholics Anonymous	302-655-5113
AIDS of Delaware SUD Outpatient	302-652-6776
Aquila/Argo Institute	302-999-1106
Brandywine Counseling, Inc	302-656-2348
Connections CSP Inc	866-477-5345
DE Centers Outpatient Homeless Vets	302-691-7411
F H R Outpatient Services	302-854-0626
Jewish Family Outpatient Services	302-478-9411
Mobile Crisis Intervention Services	800-652-2929
NET Kirkwood Detox Outpatient Svcs	302-691-0140
Phoenix Health/Wellness SUD Svcs	302-573-1585
Recovery Innovations Recovery Crisis	
Response Center	302-318-6070
Rockford at the Orchard SUD Services	302-636-1110

KENT COUNTY

Al-Anon/Alateen	866-460-4070
Alcoholics Anonymous	302-736-1567
Chrysalis SUD Treatment Services	302-266-6200
Connections CSP, Inc	866-477-5345
Psychotherapeutic Services	302-672-7159
F H R Outpatient Services	302-672-7015
Kent Sussex County Counseling	302-735-7790
Mobile Crisis Intervention Services	800-345-6785

SUSSEX COUNTY

Al-Arion/Alateen	.866-460-4070
Alcoholics Anonymous	.302-856-6452
Addiction Medical Facility SUD	302-629-2200
Aquila/Argo Institute	.302-856-9746
Dover Behavioral Health Outpatient Svcs	302-741-0140
Kent Sussex County Counseling	.302-854-0172
Mobile Crisis Intervention Services	.800-345-6785
Open Door SUD Treatment Services	.302-629-7900
Thresholds SUD Treatment Services	.302-856-1835

066 460 4070

OTHER

Gambling Hotline	888-850-8888
Narcotics Anonymous	800-317-3222

Need Help Now? www.helpisherede.com



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Congratulations!

Just by reading the *Delaware Career Compass*, you've already taken a huge step towards planning your future and getting the career you've always wanted; or in some cases, the one you never even knew existed! Career planning isn't always fun. Sometimes is can be tedious, disappointing, and downright discouraging. There will likely be times when there is something else you'd rather be doing, but that moment when you figure out what you want to do with your life will make it worth every minute you put into it. When you are prepared for the journey, you can go anywhere you want! With the right attitude, the sky is the limit. As you prepare to meet the challenges of tomorrow's working world, here are some tips to keep in mind:

- Be ready to work harder and get smarter
- · Be goal-oriented and focused
- Be flexible, adaptable and prepared to make changes
- Identify your weaknesses and work to improve them
- Learn to work with other people all people, not just those like you
- Develop lifelong decision-making skills
- Choose your occupation wisely
- Don't let anyone tell you what choice is best for you
- . Don't be afraid to ask for help
- Always acknowledge people who help you
- Own your mistakes
- Be your own cheerleader
- Never feel like you are stuck
- Measure your own successes
- Listen more than you speak

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DELAWARE CAREER COMPASS



"By failing to prepare, you are preparing to fail."

~ Benjamin Franklin



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